

NEW 1929

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**KOTEGATE & CO.**  
Pedder Building, 3rd floor.  
Telephones C. 93 and C. 741.

# China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

No. 26,048

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1928. PRICE \$3.00 Per Month.

**"TRADES UNIONISM"****PAN-PACIFIC SECRETARIAT****CLASS-WAR CREED****How Truth is Distorted: Kidnapping Upheld!****"WHITE TERROR" OF LAW AND ORDER**

Supported by adversity of facts, a treatise is given here-with which tends to prove that there is foreign influence behind the sinister attempts of Communists to stir up trouble out here under the guise of trades unionism.

What is being done by the moderates and extremists is described. Reference is made to the Hong Kong Seamen's Strike of 1922 and the anti-Hong Kong Boycott of 1926. And it is definitely stated that the Pan-Pacific Secretariat, with headquarters now in Hankow, plays big part in the plotting and in the dissemination of a class-war creed based on a curious, illogical distortion of truth. To this Secretariat is affiliated a portion of the Labour movement in countries peopled by the white race, declares a writer who calls himself "Fung Shui."

**REVOLUTIONARY ORIGIN**

That furtive organisation, the Pan-Pacific Secretariat, has moved its headquarters from Shanghai to Hankow. The reason given is that the "White Terror" established at Shanghai provides an uncongenial atmosphere for the furtherance of its ideals. The "White Terror" is, of course, nothing of the sort. It is, certainly bold enough, but is actually an attempt by the international leaseholders and the Chinese capitalists to maintain some semblance of law and order in an area which was rapidly relapsing into chaos.

**With Impunity**

One of the staple industries of Shanghai is kidnapping. If you want funds for a revolutionary organisation, you rent a house outside the foreign settlement, stroll over after dark and seize the first likely-looking Chinese merchant you run across.

Out of reach of the Settlement police, you can retain the gentleman-with impunity while you arrange about the ransom. If he turns out to have no assets, you let him go, first snipping a piece out of his ear, so that future kidnappers won't waste their time over him; this is known as giving him a flesh-ticket.

**Bright Lights**

If he has money and his relations are slow in coming to the point, a finger or toe of the captive pushed under a relation's door will often work wonders.

It was Chen Chi-mei, a highly respected revolutionary, who showed the possibilities of kidnapping in the early days of the Republic by lifting a Korean prince from the hotel in which I was staying. The royalty, well picked, was invited to step out and see the bright lights of the Foochow-road—and woke up in a dungeon in the native city. The funds thus extracted became the sinews of the civil war which happened shortly after.

**"Logical" Conclusion**

As Nationalist sentiment spread, the idea became current that wealthy natives sheltered in the foreign settlements to evade taxation, and that kidnapping them was a patriotic duty, like income-tax assessment.

Finally, extreme trades unionists carried the argument to its logical conclusion. They argued that the native capitalist had no right to evade the application of their socialist principles by hiding behind foreign policemen. Several of the more radical unions owe their present favourable financial position to energetic kidnapping.

Lately the exasperated foreign police have extended their pursuit of the kidnappers beyond the Settlement boundaries, despite patriotic protests. Recently no less than 90 of them were in the municipal gaol awaiting execution.

**Principal Plank**

The Settlement police have thus made the environs of Shanghai more

**HIS MAJESTY'S HEALTH****RESTFUL SLEEP****GENERAL STRENGTH BEING MAINTAINED****MORE OPTIMISTIC TONE**

A British official wireless message from London yesterday, 8 p.m., states:—

This morning's bulletin after stating that the King had had some restful sleep and that his general strength was maintained added that further investigation of the right side of the chest would be undertaken during the day. It was subsequently announced that an x-ray examination of the patient had been carried out.

This was the second examination of the King. The first was conducted by Dr. Graham Hodgson, of King's College Hospital, and was undertaken in the first stages of illness. Dr. Hodgson again carried out the work to-day.

Regarded as "Good"

London, Yesterday.

Reuter says:—

The bulletin issued at 11.30 this morning stated that the King had some restful sleep and his general strength is maintained. A further investigation of the right side of the chest will be undertaken during the day.

STANLEY HEWITT,

Dawson of Penn.

No significance is attached to the late issue of the morning bulletin. It is authoritatively stated that the bulletin is definitely regarded as good. One of the doctors is at present concentrating his attention on the infection of the right side.

Radiographs

Radiographs of the King again were taken at Buckingham Palace this afternoon. The Red Cross radiographic car was drawn up in the precincts of the Palace and a cable led into the King's bedroom.

It is understood that this x-ray investigation, which was carried out by Dr. Graham Hodgson, who performed the previous one, was for the purpose of examining the right side of the chest, where tubercular infection had become localised and defined.

Chinese Repudiation

The interesting thing about the organisation is that the Chinese trades unionists themselves repudiate it. Trades unionism in China is older than the Republic; the unmanly with which rascals coalesce in Singapore down shafts as one man in the past suggests that unionism is ingrained in the Chinese.

The Tongshan coal-mines in Chihli province evolved the first modern trades union. It now has 30,000 members, its own schools, reading-rooms and periodical.

The Unions of Canton number over 100, more or less merged into One Big Union. They have scored some notable victories, including the marine strike of 1922, which tied up 280,000 tons of shipping in Hong Kong; and the boycott of 1926, which inflicted enormous losses on that militarily invulnerable British outpost.

Mainly in Hiding

Since the National Government decided to recognise and legalise the unions instead of chopping their heads off, the moderates have been in the ascendant. A conference representing 1½ million unionists which met at Canton passed resolutions about co-operation, workers' education and arbitration. The section which advocates the class war, sabotage and world revolution is, like the Pan-Pacific Secretariat, in hiding.

Warmly Welcomed

Reuter says:—

The Duke of Gloucester arrived at Capetown in the early morning yesterday. He sailed aboard the "Balmoral Castle" this afternoon.

Wherever possible, the people of South Africa, English, Dutch, black and white alike, have accorded the Duke of Gloucester remarkable and unrehearsed welcomes during his dash to Capetown. As an instance at Beaufort West, the capital of Karroo, a crowd collected at the railway station, headed by the town clerk, a veteran Dutchman, who conveyed their greetings and sympathy, and dwelt on the honour he felt in welcoming other Royalties on various occasions. Native formed a picturesque background to the demonstration of loyalty.

To his regret it was night when the train passed the Boer war battlefields.

His staff state that the Duke's greatest feat on his hunting trip was the bagging of a black maned lion.

**GIGANTIC FRENCH FRAUD**

£600,000!

**ONE OF THE MOST COLLOSAL SWINDLES****BIG SENSATION**

Paris, Yesterday.

Financial and political circles experienced, in the arrest of Madame Marthe Hanau and her divorced husband, Lazare Bloch, in connection with what is described as one of the most colossal financial swindles in French records.

Both are accused of huge frauds at the expense of small investors.

Madame directed a vast share in the investment organisation of the Paris' "Gazette de France," founded in 1926 with the avowed idea of restoring public confidence in the franc.

The "Gazette" boosted the shares of her companies, published articles by several ministers and well-known authorities and once the front page was devoted to a letter from M. Poincaré.

The crash came when inquiries were opened on her proposal to issue bonds of 170,000,000 francs at a high interest.

An examination of the books, alleged to show an uncovered deficit of £200,000.

It is alleged that a number of parties are involved in the scandal.

M. Poincaré, in the Chamber, promised a thorough investigation which judging by the cartloads of documents seized at the "Gazette" office, will likely be of very protracted duration. Reuter.

**FRESH, FAIR**

"Fresh N. E. winds, fair" is the forecast till noon tomorrow for Hong Kong and in south coast between Macao, Cap Rock and Hainan. For Formosa Channel it is: "strong N. E. winds."

**1929 HOLIDAYS****OFFICIAL LIST FOR NEXT YEAR****SAME AS BEFORE**

The list of official holidays for next year is published in the "Government Gazette." It is the same as before, including 14 days, exclusive of Sundays. There has been talk of doing away with the "second Monday in October" and substituting October 10 (China's National Day) but nothing seems to have been done. In the list below, those which do not concern the Police Magistrate's department are denoted by an asterisk.

**JANUARY**

- Jan. 1, Tuesday, New Year.
- Feb. 11, Monday, China New Year.
- Feb. 12, Tuesday, China New Year.
- March 29, Good Friday.
- \*March 30, Saturday.
- \*April 1, Easter Sunday.
- \*May 20, Whit Monday.
- June 3, Monday, H.M. the King's Birthday.
- July 1, Monday.
- \*Aug. 5, Monday.
- \*Oct. 14, Monday.
- \*Nov. 11, Monday, Armistice Day.
- Dec. 25, Wednesday, Christmas Day.
- Dec. 26, Thursday, Boxing Day.

The Imports and Exports Departments will be open from 9 a.m. to 12 noon on all holidays except Sundays, Feb. 11, March 29, and Dec. 25.

May 24, Friday, Empire Day is a public holiday.

**JOY RIDE****ENDS IN DISASTER AND COURT PROCEEDINGS**

A new taxi belonging to the New Tax Co. crashed outside the Dragon Motor Garage at Wongnei-chong this morning and was damaged to the extent of \$700.

It was alleged that it was taken out of its garage in Russell-street night, discussed some of his expertise with two young car cleaners, for a few hours during his memorable flight "Joy ride." The taxi first collided with a private ricksha and then swerved and ran into the light aeroplane with only a 33 h.p.

Citrus engine. He paid a handsome

tribute to his aircraft and engine, which had already covered 15,000 miles before he left England, and which had covered some 40,000 miles without, so far as he could see, any deterioration. — British Wireless Service.

The train to take walking exercise.

To his regret it was night when the train passed the Boer war battlefields.

His staff state that the Duke's

greatest feat on his hunting trip

was the bagging of a black maned lion.

At intervals through the long railway journey from North Rhodesia the Duke descended from

**TRAGIC DEATH OF MR. E. SHELLIM****A FORMER TAIPAN SUCCUMBS AFTER FALL FROM HIS HORSE****EX-CHAIRMAN OF THE BANK**

The "China Mail" records with much regret the death of Mr. Edward Shellim, a former Hong Kong taipan.

Mr. Shellim was very prominent in Hong Kong business and formerly manager in Hong Kong of Messrs. David Sassoon & Co. He fell from his horse while riding at Brighton, says Reuter, and died.

Mr. Shellim was 59 years of age. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Howard, the daughter of another former manager of Messrs. David Sassoon's and there is one daughter.

After about 30 years' residence in the Colony, Mr. Shellim retired in the autumn of 1918, being succeeded by Mr. A. H. Compton, the present manager. Mr. Shellim went to Shanghai for a year or two and then settled down at Home.

Member of Council

Mr. Shellim was an unofficial member of the Legislative Council, an unofficial Justice of the Peace and an elected member of the Licensing Board.

He had been chairman of the Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation and was director for many years. He was a director of Hong Kong Tramways, Ltd., Hong Kong Land Investment & Agency Co., Ltd., Hong Kong Land Reclamation Co., Ltd., Central Estates, Ltd., Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd.; a member of the consulting committee of the China Sugar Refining Co., Ltd., Hong Kong Fire Insurance Co., Ltd., Canton Insurance Office, Ltd., among other activities. Mr. Shellim served as member of the committees of the Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce, member of the War Charities General Committee, member of the committee of Sailors' Home, chairman of the Finance Committee of Alice Memorial and Affiliated Hospitals, and president of "Otel Leah" Synagogue.

**NAVAL CRUISE**

**FLAGSHIP RETURNING FROM JAPAN****DUE ON WEDNESDAY**

The visit of the British 5th Cruiser Squadron to Japanese waters has concluded.

H.M.S. "Kent" (flagship) and H.M.S. "Berwick" left Yokohama yesterday for Hong Kong, and are due here on Wednesday.

H.M.S. "Suffolk" left Yokohama today for Woosung, the port of Shanghai.

H.M.S. "Hermes," the aircraft carrier, left Jesselton yesterday and arrived at Kudat in the course for her southern cruise.

**PROHIBITION**

**U.S. SPENDING**

\$13,500,000

Washington, Yesterday.

"Wet battalions" were responsible for a heated debate in the House of Representatives, terminating the passage of a bill appropriating \$13,500,000 to administer prohibition. — Reuter's American Service.

**AERO ENGINE**

**PRAISED HIGHLY BY BERT HINKLER**

London, Yesterday.

Squadron Leader Bert Hinkler, at the Royal Aeronautical Society last night, discussed some of his expertise during his memorable flight "Joy ride." The taxi first collided with a private ricksha and then swerved and ran into the light aeroplane with only a 33 h.p.

Citrus engine. He paid a handsome

tribute to his aircraft and engine,

which had already covered 15,000 miles before he left England, and which had covered some 40,000 miles without, so far as he could see, any deterioration. — British Wireless Service.

Wellington, Yesterday. — The

Coates Government has resigned as a sequel to the defeat of the Government by 50 votes to 28 on a motion of non-confidence proposed by Mr. Ward of the United Party, in which

they were remanded until Monday morning.

Dean Inge suggests that Saint

George was a dishonest army contractor. — Why? Did he get the O.B.E.?

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Wellington, Yesterday. — The

## HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorized Capital ..... \$10,000,000  
Paid-up Capital ..... \$10,000,000  
Reserve Funds ..... \$10,000,000  
Selling Gold ..... \$10,000,000  
Silver ..... \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... \$10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: HONGKONG.

COURT OF DIRECTORS:

A. H. Compton, Esq.  
Chairman.  
N. S. Daws, Esq.  
Deputy Chairman.  
Hon. Mr. D. P. Bell, Esq.  
W. H. Bell, Esq.  
D. Lander Lewis, Esq.  
Hon. Mr. C. O. S. Martin, Esq.  
H. P. White, Esq.  
Hon. Mr. A. C. Hyne, Esq.

BRANCHES:

LONDON LYON  
HANOI MALACCA  
BATAVIA MANILA  
BOMBAK MUDJIBIN  
CALCUTTA NAGASAKI  
GIBRALTAR NEW YORK  
COLOMBO PENANG  
DAIRAN RANGOON  
FOUCHOW SAIGON  
HAIPHONG SAN FRANCISCO  
HAMBURG SHANGHAI  
HANOI SINGAPORE  
HONGKONG SOUDABAYA  
HOKKAIDO SUNDER PATAKI  
ILIGO TIENTSIN  
JOHORE TOKYO  
KOREA TRINIDAD  
KUALA LUMPUR YOKOHAMA

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits quoted for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Sterling on terms which will be quoted on application. Hong Kong, 28th November, 1928.

## HONG KONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rules may be obtained on application.

FOR THE HONGKONG &amp; SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

A. C. HYNE, Chief Manager.

Hong Kong, 18th September, 1928.

NEDERLANDSCHE HANDEL MAATSCHAPPIJ.

(NETHERLAND TRADING SOCIETY)

BANKERS.

Established 1824.  
Hong Kong Office—11 Queen's Road Central.  
Authorized Capital ..... Guilders 150,000,000.  
Paid-up Capital ..... Guilders 120,000,000.  
Reserve Fund ..... Guilders 40,000,000.  
Head Office—(AMSTERDAM),  
Eastern Asia—(HONGKONG & BATAVIA,  
Calcutta, Chittagong, Dacca, Dumbur,  
Dobras, Gopinath, Kolka, Madras,  
Matale, Matara, Medan, Moulmein,  
Pangkor, Penang, Poole, Rangoon,  
Penang, Singapore, Batavia, Semarang,  
(Siam), Shanghai, Sikkim, Soraing,  
Sukabumi, Solo, Tegal, Tidjajep  
and Wallerstrand).

\* These offices have safe deposit boxes to let.  
London Bankers—National Provincial Bank Ltd.  
Correspondents over the world  
Banking business of every  
described transacted.

D. STEENSTRA, Manager.

Hong Kong, 28th August, 1928.

BANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE.

HEAD OFFICE:  
96, Boulevard Haussmann, Paris.

Subscribed Capital ..... Frs. 72,000,000.00  
Paid-up Capital ..... Frs. 68,400,000.00  
Reserve Funds ..... Frs. 102,000,000.00

BRANCHES:

Bangkok Hanoi Quinhon  
Battambang Hong Kong Saigon  
Cantho Mengzie Shanghai  
Canton Nam-Dinh Singapore  
Djibouti Noumea Tientsin  
Fort-Bayard Fapeste Tournai  
Haiphong Peking Vinh  
Hankow Phnom-Penh Yunnanfu  
Pondicherry

BANKERS:

IN FRANCE: Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris; Crédit Lyonnais; Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas; Crédit Industriel et Commercial; Société Générale.

IN LONDON: The National Provincial & Union Bank of England, Ltd.; Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris; Crédit Lyonnais.

IN NEW YORK: J. P. Morgan & Co.; French American Banking Corporation; Guaranty Trust Co. of New York.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangements.

Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted.

Safe Deposit Boxes to let.

A. LECOT, Manager.

Hong Kong, 28th Nov., 1928.

## THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK, LIMITED.

Established 1880.

Capital (Fully paid-up) Yen 100,000,000

Reserve fund ..... Yen 102,500,000

Head Office—YOKOHAMA.

Branches and Agencies at:  
Alexandria Newchwang  
Batavia New York  
Bombay Osaka  
Buenos Ayres Peking  
Calcutta Rangoon  
Canton Rio de Janeiro  
Changchun Saigon  
Dairen (Dalian) San Francisco  
Fengtien (Mukden) Seattle  
Hamburg Semarang  
Harbin Shimonoseki  
Hong Kong Singapore  
Honolulu Sociedad  
Kai Yuen Sydney  
Karachi Tientsin  
Kobe Tokyo  
London Bahrain  
Los Angeles Vladivostok  
Lyons (Temporarily closed)

Interest allowed on Current Accounts.

Déposits received for fixed periods at rates to be obtained on application.

H. MORI, Manager.

Hong Kong, 11th September, 1928.

## 行銀商工法中

BANQUE FRANCO-CHINOISE

pour le Commerce et l'Industrie (Incorporated in France).

Prince's Building, Chater Road, Hong Kong.

HEAD OFFICE: 74, Rue St. Lazare, Paris.

Capital fully paid up ..... Frs. 50,000,000

Special working capital ..... Frs. 50,000,000

Reserves ..... Frs. 22,319,000

BRANCHES:

Paris, Lyons, Marseilles, Saigon, Haiphong, Hanoi, Tournai, Qui Nhon, Hue, Thanh-hoa, Vinh, Phnom Penh, Peking, Shanghai, Tientsin, Hong Kong.

BANKERS:

FRANCE—Société Générale, Banque Nationale de Crédit, Banque de Paris et des Pays Bas.

LONDON—Midland Bank, Ltd.

NEW YORK—American Exchange Irving Trust Co., Banca Commerciale Italiana.

SAN FRANCISCO—Bank of Italy.

Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted.

L. BERNIN, Manager.

Hong Kong, 3rd August, 1928.

## THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA &amp; CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1853.

HEAD OFFICE: LONDON.

Paid-up Capital ..... £23,000,000

Reserve Fund ..... £24,000,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... £3,000,000

Agencies and Branches:

ALOR STAR KUCHING (Malaya)

AMBOYAN MEDAN

BATAVIA NEW YORK

CALCUTTA KOLKATA

CANTON HONGKONG

CAPODISTRIAN COLOMBO

DEHLI SEMERUAN

DIDSBURY KELANTAN

FOUCHOW SINGAPORE

HAMBURG SOURABAYA

HARDING TAYOK (T.M.S.)

HONG KONG TONKING (Bukit)

ILIGO TSINGTAO (T.M.S.)

KALANG TSINGTAO (T.M.S.)

KUALA KANGAR (P.M.G.)

KUALA LUMPUR (Philippines Islands)

Foreign Exchange and General Banking business transacted.

Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for 1 year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application.

A. H. FERGUSON, Manager.

Hong Kong, 3rd April, 1928.

THE BANK OF TAIWAN, LTD. (TAIWAN GINKO)

HEAD OFFICE: Taipei, Formosa.

Incorporated by Special Imperial Charter, 1895.

Central Bank in Formosa.

Bank Notes issued

Average amount ..... Yen 45,000,000

BRANCHES AND AGENCIES:

JAPAN—Tokyo, Yokohama, Kobe, Okinawa.

FORMOSA—Gean, Kagi, Karenk, Keelung, Maklong, Nanto, Shin-

tsuk, Tachiu, Tainan, Tacao,

Tainu, Tien, Heito, Taito,

CHINA—Shanghai, Hankow, Amoy, Foochow, Swatow, Canton.

OTHERS—Hong Kong, Singapore, Samarabaya, Somarang, Batavia, Bombay, Calcutta, London, New York, Daiven.

LONDON BANKERS: The London County Westminster and Part's Bank.

The Bank has Correspondents in the Commercial Centres in the European Continent, Russia, Manchuria, Japan, Korea, Siam, Thailand, Malaya, Philippines Islands, Java, Africa, U.S.A., Australia, etc.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits which will be quoted on application.

Deposit in Yen can be accepted.

J. HARAS, Manager.

Hong Kong, 28th August, 1928.

COMMERCE

## COMMERCE AND FINNCE.

## CHINESE SILK

## PRODUCTION OF "WESTERN" HOISERY

## LOCAL SHARES

## MESSRS. MOXON AND TAYLOR'S WEEKLY REPORT

## LITTLE BUSINESS DONE

Messrs. Moxon and Taylor, in their weekly share report under date of yesterday, state:

Our market during the past week was even quieter than has recently been the case and, with few exceptions, very few of our local stocks were dealt in and the general tendency of prices was downwards.

This is undoubtedly due to the apprehension felt by dealers as to the effect the proposed new Stamp Ordinance might have; should this however, not be put in force or only in a non-prejudicial form we may well look for a general improvement and a more active market in the near future.

Shanghai market is quiet.

The following are the principal alterations since last week:

Banks—Were very quiet and are quoted nominal at \$1,225.

Insurances—The only business noted was a few sales of Unions at \$354/6, and China Fires might be placed at \$280.

Hong Kong Hotels—Opened firm with business done at \$9.55/2, at the close they are rather weaker with sales at \$9.30/40 and buyers offering \$8.50.

Hong Kong Lands—Suffered a decline and a few sales took place at \$65.40/2.

Humphreys Estates—Are still on offer at \$15/2 without attracting buyers.

Star Ferries—Met with no enquiry and still have sellers at \$67/2.

Steamboats—Continued steady with buyers at \$28/2 and sellers holding out for rather more.

China Lights—Claimed but little attention and only a few of the old shares changed hands at \$12.80/4.

China Providents—Were unquoted.

Electrics—Weakened and a few of the old shares were taken at a slight decline from \$531/4/52/4.

Dairy Farms—Were quiet with some business done at \$21/2.

Wharves—Met with no enquiry and close with sellers at \$18/6.

London Quotations of the 5th inst.—Banks £140; Indos Deferred £7.10/-; Shells £5.17.6; all middle prices.

Exchange—The demand selling rate on London is 2/0-3/6 and the T.T. on Shanghai is Tls. 78.

## STRAITS MARKETS

## BARLOW'S REPORT ON RUBBER AND COPRA

Singapore, Nov. 29.

The market remained featureless and prices were practically unchanged during the greater part of the period under review. To-day's cable quote London down 1/16d at 81/2 and New York unchanged at 17/2 gold.

Rubber—Quiet. Ulu Benut 24/2, Mentakab 28/30, Bukit Katil 40/45, Bukit Jetolot 40/45, Telok Anson 1.35/1.45, Balgownie 1.45/1.55, Jeran Kuantan 90/95, Lunas 1.60/1.65, Tapah 1.42%/1.50, Pajam 1.20/1.25, Kuala Sidim 2.65/2.90, New Scudai 1.05/1.08%, United Dahlia 1.10/1.20, Ayer Molek 1.05/1.15.

Industrial—Quiet. Alex Brickwork Prefs. 2.04/2.07, Alex. Brickwork Ords. 2.65/2.75, Straits Steamships 3.84/3.87, Wearne 10/10.30, Fraser and Neaves 17/20, Easter Smelters 16.00/16.30 c.d., Robinson Ords. 19.75/20.25, Straits Traders 31.70/32.00, Ham 18/19.20, Uniters 11.40/11.60, S'pore Tractor Ords. 11.8/13.11, S'pore Tractor Prefs. 18.18/18.60.

The local market to-day is quiet with spot quoted at 29. December 29/4, January at 29/4, January-March at 29/4, April-June at 29/4 and 1929 at 30/4.

COPRA—Prices have continued to ease slightly. Approximately 2,050 tons were shipped. Closing quotations are as follows—Sunday 10/20 Mixed 10.05.

The McKenna Duties have had a ruinous effect on the piano export trade of Germany. On their introduction, the annual piano export to England, which had been 22,000 before the War, dropped to 2,000. The total export abroad of 55,500 pianos in 1925 fell to 40,600 in 1926, but continued to decline and in the first half of the current year has amounted to only 17,800. Before the War this was 76,

Phone C. 22  
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**CLASSIFIED  
ADVERTISING**

Twenty-five Words three inser-  
tions prepaid \$1. Every addi-  
tional word four cents for  
three insertions.

## TO LET.

**TO LET.**—"Quarndon"—15, The Peak (R.E. House) Furnished Seven-room House, convenient to Peak Tram and Motor Road. For particulars apply:—Hong Kong Realty & Trust Co., Ltd., Exchange Building.

**TO LET.**—Offices to be let in Queen's Road, Central. Apply to E. D. SASSOON & Co., Ltd., French Building.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

YOUR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed.—"China Mail" Office, No. 3a, Wyndham St., Telephone Central 22.

**LAMMERT BROS.**  
AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS  
AND SURVEYORS.

**Public Auctions**

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

ON WEDNESDAY, 12th Dec., 1928, commencing at 2.30 p.m., at their Sales Room, Duddell Street.

A Large Quantity of VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, comprising:—

Tent Hatstand, Glass Cabinets, Tapestry Covered Couch and Arm-chairs, Cottage Piano by Joseph Wallis & Son, Ltd., Victrola, Carpets, Rugs, Pictures, Roll Top and Flat Top Desks, Curios, Ornaments, Brass Ware, etc., etc.

Teak Dining Tables, Dining Chairs, Sideboards, Dinner Waggon, Ice Chests, Crockery, Cutlery, Glass Ware, Stoves, Kitchen Utensils, etc., etc.

Teak and Iron Bedsteads, Baby Cot, Wardrobes with and without Mirrors, Chests of Drawers, Dressing Tables, Chamber Stands, Wash-stands, Enamel Baths, Perambulators, etc., etc.

also A Quantity of BLACKWOOD FURNITURE and

One Ariel Motor Cycle, 1928 Solo Super-sports Model, 5 H.P., Over-head Valves, Double Port Engines, Lucas Mag-dyno. Electrically fitted, Spares and Tools complete.

One "Harley Davidson" Motor Cycle and Sidecar.

Catalogues will be issued. On View from Tuesday, the 11th December, 1928.

TERMS:—Cash on Delivery.  
**LAMMERT BROS.**  
Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, 7th Dec., 1928.

X PUBLISHED ANNUALLY. X  
**LONDON DIRECTORY**  
with Provincial & Foreign Sections, or Trade Headings in Five Languages, enables traders to communicate direct with

MANUFACTURERS & DEALERS in London and in the Provincial Towns and Industrial Centres of the United Kingdom and Ireland, the Continent of Europe, Africa, America, Asia, Australasia, etc. The names, addresses and other details are classified under more than 3,000 trade headings, including

EXPORT MERCHANTS with detailed particulars of the Goods shipped and the Colonial and Foreign Markets supplied.

One-inch BUSINESS CARDS of Firms desiring to extend their connections, or Trade Cards of DEALERS SEEKING AGENCIES can be printed at a cost of \$1. 10s. 6d. for each trade heading under which they are inserted. Larger advertisements at \$10 per page.

The directory is invaluable to everyone interested in overseas commerce, and a copy will be sent by parcel post for £2, net cash with order.

**THE LONDON DIRECTORY CO. LTD.**  
25, Abchurch Lane, London, E.C. 4, England.

X BUSINESS ESTABLISHED IN 1841. X

THE NEW FREIGHT SERVICE,  
**THERAPION NO. 1**  
**THERAPION NO. 2**  
**THERAPION NO. 3**  
etc. THE TRADE CHARTERED  
BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT.  
THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT  
APPROVED AND RECOMMENDED  
BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT  
AS THE ONLY TRADE CHARTERED  
BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

## NOTICES.

## NOTICES.

## LESS AND MORE

## WATER IN HONG KONG AND KOWLOON

## WHAT THE RETURNS SHOW

Everything on the Hong Kong side—storage in each reservoir, total quantity, total consumption and consumption per capita—is down. And everything in Kowloon is up...

The foregoing refers, of course, to the water return published by the Public Works Department for last month. The position, needing as it does drastic rationing on the island, can be appreciated at a glance.

The water in storage is down by 500,000,000 gallons; but it is up by 50,000,000 gallons in Kowloon. Rainfall, as is to be expected now, is much below normal.

Estimates by the Water Authority of the population, ridiculously below what they are (and thereby tending to show more consumption per head than is really the case) make interesting reading:—

Nov. 30	Nov. 30
1027	1928
Hong Kong .....	417,080 427,400
Kowloon .....	162,760 197,800
	579,840 595,200

Level and Storage of water in Reservoirs on December 1, 1928:—

## CITY AND HILL DISTRICT WATER WORKS

1927 1928  
Tytan ..... 9' 4" B 16' 2" B

Tytan Byewash ..... 10' 10" B 25' 6" B

Tytan Intermediate ..... L 0' 2" B

Tytan Tuk ..... 11' 9" B 34' 11" B

Wong Nei Chung ..... 12' 1" B 20' 7" B

Pokfulum ..... 17' 1" B 21' 9" B

[Note: B denotes "Below Overflow"; A denotes "Above Overflow"; L denotes "Level with Overflow."]

Storage in millions and Decimals of gallons

1927 1928  
Tytan ..... 309.88 268.38

Tytan Byewash ..... 2.78 .56

Tytan Intermediate ..... 105.00 194.96

Tytan Tuk ..... 1,146.25 707.33

Wong Nei Chung ..... 16.52 9.45

Pokfulum ..... 29.94 21.15

Total ..... 1,701.25 1,201.83

Consumption of water in the City and Hill Districts in millions and decimals of gallons during the month of November.

1927 1928  
Estimated population 417,080 427,400

Consumption per head ..... 22.7

Full Supply in all Rider Main Districts during November 1927 with the exception of the districts West of Eastern Street where an Intermittent Supply was given from November 18 to 30, 1927. Services to houses in the Rider Main Districts were disconnected and a supply was given by public street fountains daily during November 1928.

1927 1928  
Consumption ..... 283.83 106.17

Estimated population 417,080 427,400

Consumption per head ..... 15.3

Full Supply in all Rider Main Districts during November 1927 with the exception of the districts West of Eastern Street where an Intermittent Supply was given from November 18 to 30, 1927. Services to houses in the Rider Main Districts were disconnected and a supply was given by public street fountains daily during November 1928.

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DODWELL & COMPANY, LTD.  
FOR NEW YORK AND BOSTON via SUEZ.

## LLOYD TRIESTINO

REGULAR MONTHLY PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE  
FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE (Fiume).  
TAKING CARGO ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING TO  
GENOA, ALL ITALIAN, ADRIATIC, LEVANT, BLACK  
SEA AND DANUBE PORTS.

## REDUCED PASSAGE RATES.

BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE . . . . . £72.10.0  
LONDON . . . . . £80.0.0.

## NEXT SAILINGS.

OUTWARDS FOR SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, KOBE & MOJI.  
From Hong Kong.

M.V. ROMOLO . . . . . Sails hence on or about 12th Dec.  
S.S. "VENEZIA" . . . . . Sails hence on or about 3rd Jan.  
S.S. "TIMAVO" . . . . . Sails hence on or about 22nd Jan.  
M.V. "REMO" . . . . . Sails hence on or about 31st Jan.

HOMEWARDS FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE.  
From Hong Kong.

M.V. "ESQUILINO" . . . . . Sails hence on or about 16th Dec.  
M.V. "ROMOLO" . . . . . Sails hence on or about 8th Jan.  
S.S. "VENEZIA" . . . . . Sails hence on or about 5th Feb.  
S.S. "TIMAVO" . . . . . Sails hence on or about 22nd Feb.

## NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS

FROM CALCUTTA & COLOMBO TO  
SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS.

Regular Passenger and Cargo Service to South African Ports.  
Through Bills of Lading issued from Hong Kong.

For Freight or Passage on any of the above Lines apply to:

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents.

Telephone Central 1030.

## N.Y.K LINE

THROUGH BOOKING TO EUROPE AT REDUCED RATES.  
£120, £112, £110, £102, £83, via San Francisco.

G\$440, G\$420, via Japan and Seattle.

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.

SIBERIA MARU . . . . . Tuesday, 11th December.

TENYO MARU . . . . . Wednesday, 23rd January.

AMERICAN MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM via  
Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Suez.

KAMO' MARU . . . . . Saturday, 15th December.

KATORI MARU . . . . . Saturday, 29th December.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.

SADO MARU . . . . . Wednesday, 19th December.

AKI MARU . . . . . Wednesday, 23rd January.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.

† MURORAN MARU . . . . . Thursday, 18th December.

† NAGATO MARU . . . . . Thursday, 27th December.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles,  
Mexico & Panama.

GINYO MARU . . . . . Tuesday, 18th December.

SOUTH AMERICA (East Coast) via Singapore, Cape Town & Ports.

KAMAKURA MARU . . . . . Saturday, 5th January.

NEW YORK via PANAMA.

† ABUKA MARU . . . . . Wednesday, 12th December.

† TAKAOKA MARU . . . . . Monday, 31st December.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Geneva, Marseilles.

† DAKAI MARU . . . . . Friday, 21st December.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

† CEYLON MARU . . . . . Monday, 10th December.

† MORIOKA MARU . . . . . Sunday, 16th December.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

KASHIMA MARU . . . . . Monday, 10th December.

† HAKODATE MARU . . . . . Tuesday, 18th December.

† DELAGOA MARU . . . . . Wednesday, 19th December.

\*Cargo only.

Reduced 1st Class Excursion Rates quoted between Manila and Australia.

For further information apply to—NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Tel. Central No. 292 (Private exchange to all departments.)

## O. S. K.

SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

LONDON, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM & ANTWERP—via Singapore, Colombo, Suez and Port Said.

ANDES MARU . . . . . Monday, 10th December.

ALTAN MARU . . . . . Monday, 7th January.

RCIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES—via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Durban & Cape Town.

MANILA MARU . . . . . Saturday, 29th December.

BOMBAY—via Singapore & Colombo.

INDUS MARU . . . . . Thursday, 3rd January.

\* SHUNKO MARU . . . . . (Calls at Penang & Karachi).

DURBAN, LOURENCO MARQUES, BEIRA, DAR-ES-SALAAM, ZANZIBAR & MOMBASA—via Singapore & Colombo.

MEXICO MARU . . . . . Sunday, 5th January.

CALCUTTA—via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

TACOMA MARU (Omits Penang) . . . . . Wednesday, 2nd January.

VICTORIA, SEATTLE-TACOMA & V. ANCOUVER—via Japan Ports From Shanghai.

ARIZONA MARU . . . . . Tuesday, 18th December.

MELOBOURNE—via Manila, Brisbane & Sydney.

BIMBA MARU . . . . . Saturday, 5th January.

SAIGON . . . . .

HAINAN—via Hainan & Pakhoi.

MENADO MARU . . . . . Thursday, 20th December, 10 a.m.

NEW YORK—via Japan ports, San Francisco & Panama.

JAPAN PORTS.

ATLAS MARU . . . . . Friday, 14th December.

BATAVIA MARU . . . . . Thursday, 20th December.

KEELUNG—via SWATOW & AMOY.

CANTON MARU . . . . . Sunday, 9th December, Noon.

HOZAN MARU . . . . . Sunday, 16th December, Noon.

TAKAO-SWATOW & AMOY.

DELI MARU . . . . . Friday, 14th December, 10 a.m.

TAKAO & KEELUNG.

BATAVIA MARU . . . . . Thursday, 20th December.

For further particulars please apply to—OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA.

Tel. Central No. 4085, 4088, 4090.

M. TAKEUCHI, Manager.

## SHIPPING SECTION.



## C. P. "LEVIATHAN"

## SIR GEORGE MC LAREN BROWN'S STATEMENT

## ELECTRIC FERRY

## FLEXIBILITY OF THE DRIVE

## DOUBLE DECKS

## DE-LUXE LINER

Southampton.—Sir George McLaren Brown, K.B.E., European general manager of the Canadian Pacific Railway Co., who left Southampton recently with Lady McLaren Brown for the first stage of a world tour in the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of France," had some interesting remarks to make concerning the contract for the new liner.

In an interview he said:—

"This vessel will be a de-luxe liner in every sense of the word, for she will offer spacious staterooms for first-class passengers in addition to roomy quarters for both tourist and third-class. Although I cannot mention the question of cost, I can say that, together with the "Empress of Japan," the order for which was placed only a few weeks ago, the expenditure incurred in respect of these two ships will run very near £5,000,000, which will bring the aggregate expenditure of the C.P.R. on new ships since the war to nearly £17,000,000."

"Altogether something like £25,000,000 has been expended by us with British shipbuilders, and our programme during the past two years has included four 20,000 tons Duchessa class liners; five super-freight carriers, each of 10,000 tons; four Pacific coastwise steamers, and now two luxury vessels of the Empress class.

"The Empress of Britain," the new vessel which we have now ordered for the Atlantic service, will be driven by steam turbines and will develop such speed as will enable us to still further develop the traffic of our Atlantic service. Thus it will be easily possible for any passenger leaving Southampton to cross the Quebec and thence proceed by our special trains to such places as Chicago as quickly as it will be possible to reach the same destination by the fastest ship engaged on the New York service. This is due to the shorter passage and the entire trip from British port to Chicago will occupy no more than eight days.

Unparalleled Service to the Orient.—"The new 40,000 ton "Empress" will also enable us to furnish an unparalleled service to the Orient, for it will be possible for passengers travelling by the "Empress of Britain" on the Atlantic service, crossing Canada by our railroad, and thence voyaging to Hong Kong from Vancouver by our new "Pacific Empress," the "Empress of Japan," to reach the Orient in record time.

"From London to Yokohama will take approximately 17 days, as compared with 19½ days at present, and there will be no other system of communication which will approach the C.P.R. travel combination which will be made possible when these new ships are placed in commission.

"The new "Empress of Britain" will be associated with the "Empress of Australia" and "Empress of Scotland" on the Southampton-Quebec service, for no limitation in draft or tonnage is necessary in respect of vessels using Quebec, although our Duchessa class liner, plying to Montreal, are about the largest steamers which can enter that port.

During the past twelve months Messrs. John Brown and Co. have had a very active association with the "Canadian Pacific." They have constructed three 20,000-ton "Duchessa" liners for the Atlantic and a small passenger vessel for the British Columbia service.

Recently the Canadian Pacific Company placed an order with the Field Company for the "Empress of Japan," liner, of 25,000 tons, and from the same yard the small passenger vessel "Princess Norah" was launched for the same owners.

The keel of the vessel will be laid on the berth from which the "Lusitania," the "Aquitania," and H.M.S. "Hood" were launched.

Captain James Gilles, C.B.E., manager of the Canadian Pacific Steamships, Ltd., was present at the Montreal conference which placed the order. It is understood that tenders were received from half a dozen British firms.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

## Consignees of cargo ex s.s. "City of Chester" are reminded to take delivery of their goods which will be subject to rent after Dec. 10.

in the not distant future by the "Empress of Japan," now under construction at the yard of the Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Co., Ltd., Govan. Both the "Empress of Japan" and the "Empress of Britain" will mark a great advance in the luxury service which our company maintains.

"The development which has taken place in respect of our Atlantic service is even more remarkable than that in relation to the Pacific route, especially when it is remembered that it was only in 1903 that we first entered the field of the North Atlantic trade. The development which has taken place since that time in our service has been steady and consistent, in fact I think I may say phenomenal.

## HANDED BACK

## UNIQUE CEREMONY

## PERFORMED

## AT SHANGHAI

A ceremony, the first of its kind ever enacted on the China Coast and unique in the annals of the British Mercantile Marine, was carried out on board the China Navigation Co.'s s.s. "Taming" on November 26, when Captain E. L. Greve, D.S.O., R.N., Principal Sea Transport Officer, Shanghai, representing H. M. Director of Sea Transport, formally handed back the steamer to the Company, which was represented by Messrs. W. E. Leckie and E. Jones of Messrs. Butterfield & Swire.

Brigadier E. C. Borrett, C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E., D.S.O., representing Major-General A. E. Wardrop, C.B., C.M.G., was present on behalf of "Shaforce" and was supported by many British Army officers of high rank. A presentation was made to Captain J. E. Richards, master of the "Taming," by Brigadier Borrett on behalf of some "Shaforce" officers and the Blue Ensign was hauled down and presented to Captain Richards and the Red Ensign hoisted in its place. The ceremony was performed on the upper deck in beautiful weather.

SHORTEST AND QUICKEST ROUTE ACROSS THE PACIFIC.  
TO VICTORIA & VANCOUVER.

17 Days Hongkong-Vancouver, 14 Days Shanghai-Vancouver.

11 Days Kobe-Vancouver, 9 Days Yokohama-Vancouver.

## SAILINGS 1929.

Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Arrive
STEAMERS	Hong Kong	Shanghai	Kobe	Yokohama
EMPERESS OF RUSSIA	Jan. 9	Jan. 12	Jan. 15	Jan. 17
EMPERESS OF ASIA	Jan. 23	Jan. 26	Jan. 29	Feb. 1
EMPERESS OF FRANCE	Feb. 13	Feb. 16	Feb. 19	Feb. 21
EMPERESS OF RUSSIA	Mar. 6	Mar. 9	Mar. 12	Mar. 23
EMPERESS OF ASIA	Mar. 20	Mar. 23	Mar. 26	Mar. 28
EMPERESS OF FRANCE	Apr. 10	Apr. 13</td		

# P. & O.-British India Apcar and Eastern & Australian Lines

(COMPANIES incorporated in ENGLAND).

MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS.

## TAKING CARGO FOR

STRAITS, JAVA, BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF,  
WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA,  
AUSTRALASIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND AND  
QUEENSLAND PORTS, AND RED SEA, EGYPT,  
CONSTANTINOPLE, GREECE, LEVANTINE  
PORTS, EUROPE, &c.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY  
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

(Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

S. S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination
KASHMIR	8,986	16th Dec.	Marseilles & London.
NALDERA	16,088	22nd Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
MANTUA	10,946	5th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Piraeus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

TAKADA	6,949	12th Dec.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TALAMBA	8,018	21st Dec.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TALMA	10,000	5th Jan.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
SANTHIA	7,754	21st Jan.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,006	5th Feb.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.

B.I. Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and carry a qualified surgeon.

## EASTERN &amp; AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South).

ST. ALBANS	4,500	1929	Manila, Sandakan, Thursday Island.
ARAFURA	6,000	1st Feb.	Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney & Melbourne.

Regular monthly sailings from Hong Kong to Japan and Hong Kong to Australia. The E. & A. S.S. Co., Ltd., steamers will also call at Shanghai, Iloilo, Cobu, Kolumbigan, Tawao, Timor, Darwin, or other ports en route as indicated offers.

Frequent connections from Australia with the following:

The Union S.S. Company's steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail steamers to London via Suez Canal.

The P. & O. Branch Service of steamers to London via the Cape.

The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI &amp; JAPAN.

TALMA	10,000	14th Dec.	Amoy, Shai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
TRESILLIAN	—	15th Dec.	Dec. 1 Shai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
GAZANA	5,284	19th Dec.	Dec. 1 Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
KALYAN	9,144	21st Dec.	Dec. 1 Shai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
SANTHIA	7,754	28th Dec.	Dec. 1 Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
MOREA	10,053	4th Jan.	Dec. 1 Amoy, Shai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
ARAFURA	6,000	8th Jan.	Dec. 1 Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama.
TILAWA	10,006	13th Jan.	Dec. 1 Amoy, Shai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.

Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.  
WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY FITTED ON ALL STEAMERS.

Passengers for Rangoon must defray their own Hotel expenses at Singapore while awaiting the on-carrying steamer.

All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans free of charge.

Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.

Parcels measuring not more than  $\frac{1}{2}$  ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

For further Information, Passages, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply to:

## MACKINNON, MACKENZIE &amp; CO.

P. & O. Building, Connaught Rd. C., HONG KONG. Agents.

## NEW YORK, BOSTON &amp; BALTIMORE.

## JOINT SERVICE OF THE

## "BLUE FUNNEL" LINE.

(OCEAN S.S. CO., LTD. &amp; CHINA MUTUAL S.S. CO., LTD.)

AND

## AMERICAN &amp; MANCHURIAN LINE.

(ELLERMAN &amp; BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.)

## SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG.

S.S. "EUMAEUS" ..... Via Suez Canal 11th January  
S.S. "AUTOLYCHUS" ..... Via Suez Canal 8th February

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at Owners' Option. Subject to change without notice.

For Freight and particulars apply to:

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE OR THE BANK LINE, LTD., Hong Kong. Hong Kong & Canton: JARDINE MATHESON & CO., LTD., Canton.

## BY AIRSHIP.

SOME FUNDAMENTAL FACTORS  
OF TRANSPORT

## SUBMARINE ANALOGY

What are the lessons that will be drawn from the crossing of the Atlantic by the "Graf Zeppelin," and who will state them? The development of the airship has been watched with interest by the whole of the educated world, and one can say with fascination also, for it has been the dream and ambition of men for centuries to float and fly above the earth. But, can it be truly said that we have reached or are likely to reach a solution of the problem along the present-day design of airship (the name "ship" somehow offends; it seems a libel on our conception of a ship)?

It is true that "Zeppelins" have made long journeys, have carried considerable though not profitable, cargoes, in which category we will include passengers, and have successfully weathered storms. But is that accomplishment sufficient to justify a statement that the "Zeppelin" will ever become a reliable and commercially profitable vehicle of transport. The watchword of the shipowner, especially in these days of rapid communication by cable and wireless, is and ever will be "reliability," with its corollaries "safety" and "prompt despatch and delivery." Can these be secured by the "Zeppelin"?

## Physical Conditions

What are the physical conditions attending the navigation of a "Zeppelin"? The "Zeppelin" is sustained in the air by the buoyancy of its gas-bags. It is a submerged vessel, i.e., one completely immersed in the fluid in which it floats. When floating in still air it has a limited amount of control of its movement in the vertical direction by adjustment of its buoyancy and of its ballast, but inherently it is unstable for motion in the vertical plane except at certain altitudes, depending upon atmospheric conditions.

It is in this respect analogous to the submarine, except that the medium in which it floats is not of uniform density. All means of controlling the submarine at a desired depth by the use of ballast failed entirely, and it was only when it was realised that depth could only be sustained by its diving rudders, by reason of its motion ahead that the submarine became a successful and practical vessel. In the same way, but in a less degree it is true, maintenance of an airship at any desired altitude in still air is not easy by adjustment of its buoyancy.

This, it will be said, is not a serious matter, and has not the same importance as in a submarine. This is true so long as the air is still, but it is a very different matter when, as is so often the case, that there are strong vertical currents moving in a more or less vertical direction. The airship is carried bodily along with such currents and cannot use with any appreciable effect or degree of satisfaction adjustment of its buoyancy as a means of correcting such vertical movement within narrow limits of within comfortable limits (this no doubt was the cause of much of the discomfort experienced by the passengers on its outward voyage if the reports received are substantially true).

## Control

As has been stated above, the submarine secures its stability of motion in the vertical plane by its speed ahead, but this means is not open to the "Zeppelin" when in a vertical current of air (i.e., the familiar air pockets), for the current is at right angles to its path, and speed ahead gives it no control worth talking about for maintaining altitude. Then again the "Zeppelin" has not the advantage of control afforded by the screw propellers' action upon the horizontal rudders as in the submarine, for the propellers are placed under the envelope, so that any control is confined to the pressures on the rudders due to the speed ahead. The submarine can avoid vertical currents in the ocean, even if they exist, because they would be charted. We cannot chart the air for vertical currents! The effect of an air pocket upon a heavier than air craft is sufficiently uncomfortable, but is not to be compared with the discomfort and the danger experienced by a "Zeppelin" in similar conditions. One shudders to think of an airship encountering a West Indian hurricane or a North Atlantic storm.

A "Zeppelin" secures stability of motion in the ahead direction by its fins and rudders, and damage to its fins may be very serious indeed, comparable to that of a surface ship without a rudder or propeller. But these fins will be practically inoperative when the "Zeppelin" sticks its nose into a strong vertical current distant a couple of hundred yards from its tail fins. A "Zeppelin" some six hundred feet long and sixty feet in diameter projecting two hundred feet of its length into a vertical squall!

Then again the density and flotation powers of sea-water are no less than eight hundred and sixty times

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Pres. Pierce ..... Dec. 18th 6 p.m. Pres. McKinley ..... Jan. 8th 6 p.m.  
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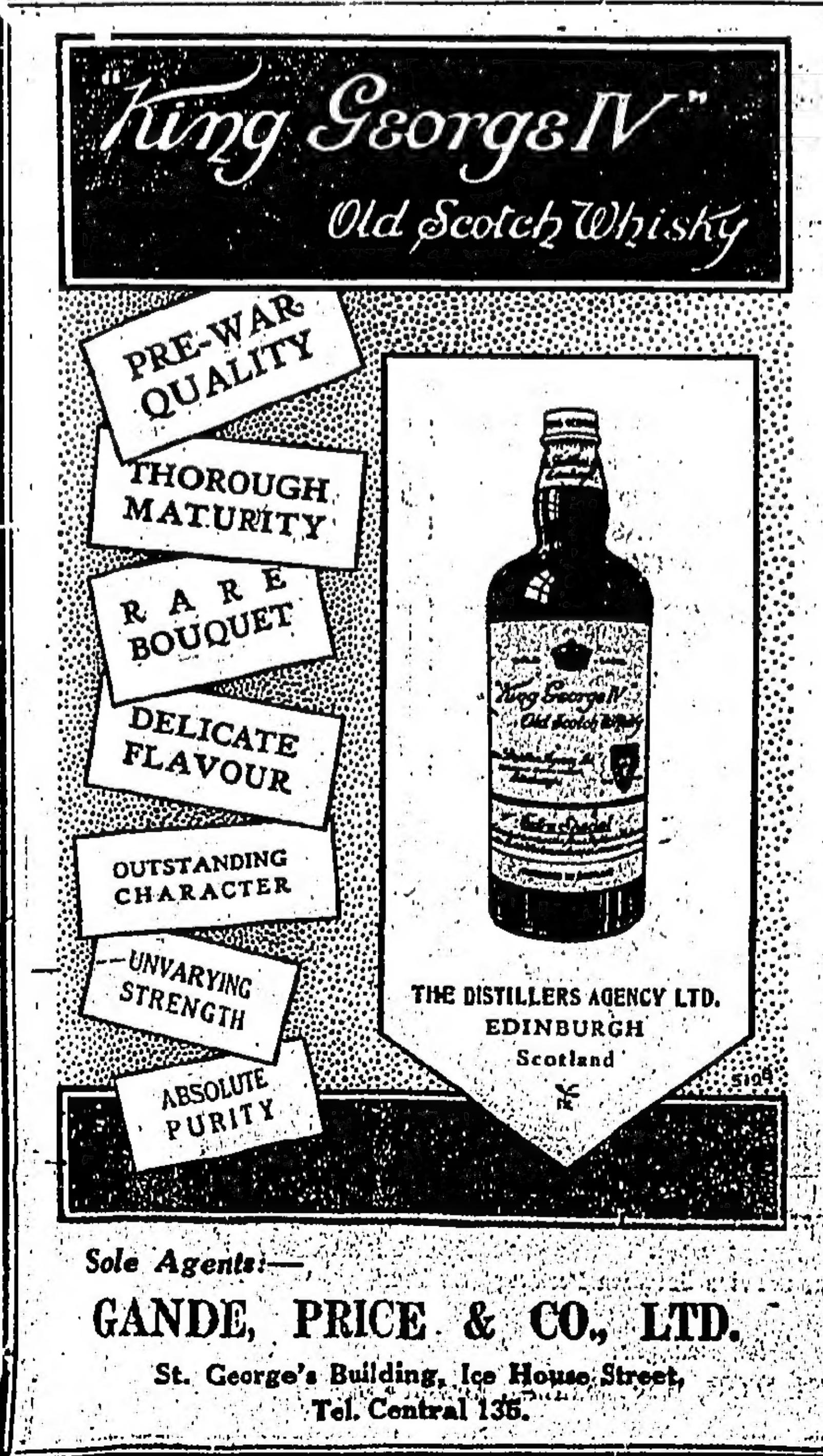
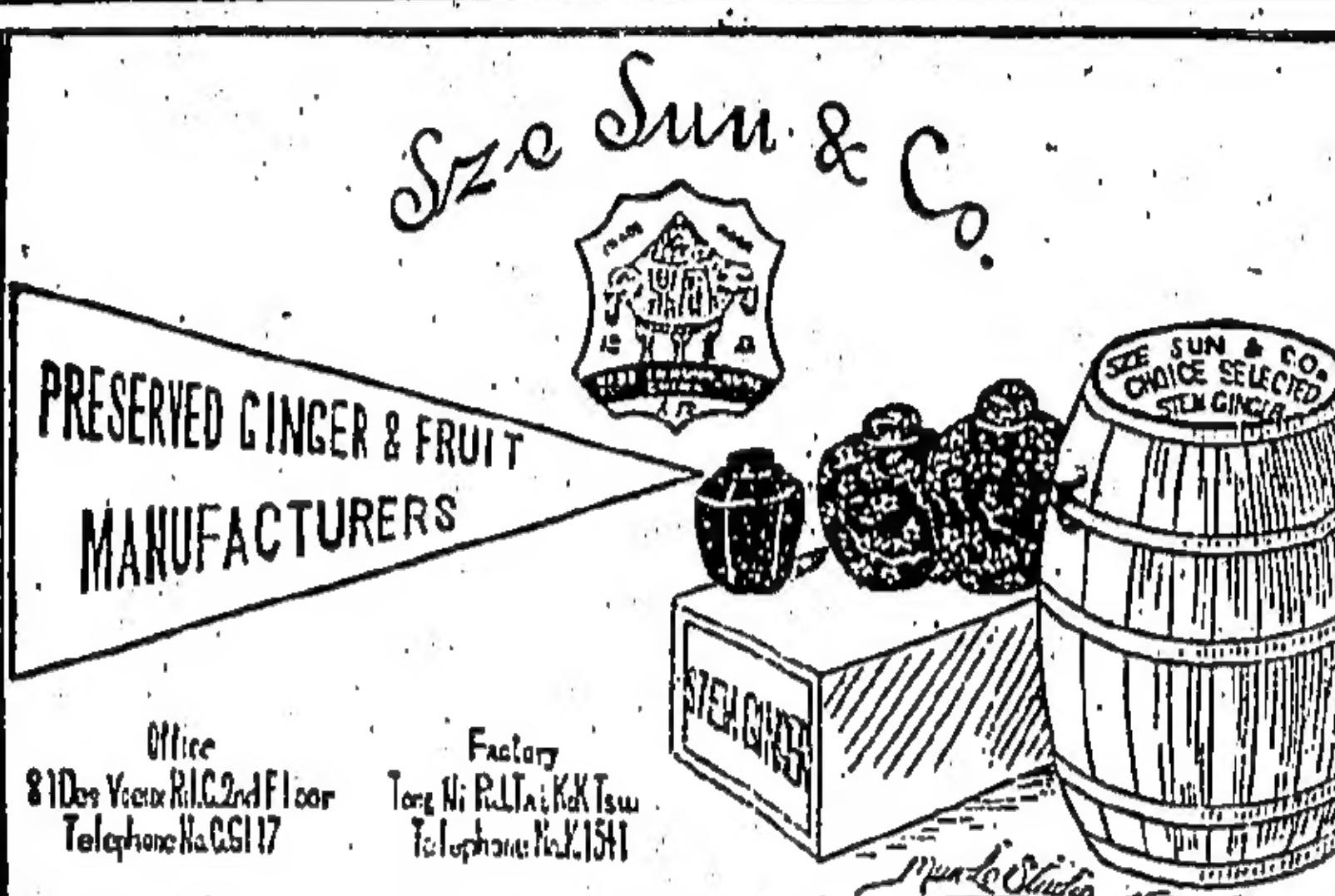
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The boy looking on at him with a sympathetic smile, although he did not understand the dialect, took my cigar out of the cook's mouth, murmuring in English, "Dear, dear, cook, how extravagant you are!" But somehow he could not finish it himself and put it in a pudding basin. The coolie and the amah continued their conversation in low tones with an occasional *ciah* but after a time even that ceased and they crept away one by one, till only the cook was left, and his snoring died with the buzzing of flies on the window. For was it not the time for siesta?

No mention of Street Vaccination Corps would be complete without at least some reference to the good work done during the past few weeks. At the corner of busy thoroughfares, small tables have been fitted up for members of the Corps on voluntary vaccination duty. Needless to say, such steps are being taken as a sequel to the prevalence of small-pox. Vaccination in the streets is a matter of convenience for the lower classes who are too busy to proceed to a hospital or dispensary. An example is set to old-fashioned Chinese unwilling to be vaccinated. The number of people attended to is increasing day by day. I forgot what the record is, but I remember that it was formidable and highly praiseworthy. Mr. E. Ralphs, the Assistant Commissioner, appeared to be very glad on landing once more in Hong Kong on Thursday. So am I.

An officer applying for leave with the intention of retiring must only receive such terms of leave as will allow time for a decision upon his application of retirement; and the Governor has to report to the Secretary of State. An officer's salary will in such case cease and his pension commences when his retirement is sanctioned. If an officer retires during his leave of absence without having originally given notice of his desire to do so, the date at which his half-salary is to cease will be determined according to the circumstances of the case. Leave will count from the date of relinquishment to that of resumption of duty.

An officer on leave may receive so much of any allowance for house rent as may not be required to cover any special expenses for housing accommodation incurred by the acting officer. No part of any travelling allowance and no fee will be paid to an officer on leave.

Except in very special cases, as of unbroken official residence in the same Colony for fifteen years, no extension of leave will exceed six months at a time, nor will any Hong Kong officer on leave be allowed to receive half salary continuously for more than 24 months. Mauritius, Ceylon and the Straits Settlements stand in the same respect as Hong Kong in the matter of continuation leave after approved extension. In some colonies the period is 18 or nine months, and in the majority the extension is limited to six months.

The Civil Service

Information concerning the Civil Service in Hong Kong has been given in these columns on previous weeks. At the end of this series will be found a number of very interesting paragraphs. Further articles about the Colonial Service, as it applies to Hong Kong, will appear on successive Saturdays in this column.

Chinese crew of one boat made a fortune by small sales to the natives of provisions, knick-knacks, etc. A fireman came back in his singlet, having sold every article of clothing he could. Now Messrs. Melchers & Co., general agents for the North German Lloyd of Bremen, are announcing a six-week direct service between Hong Kong and New Guinea, via Rabaul, Witu and Kalili (which are ports in the archipelago). Eventually it is hoped to call also at Iloilo, Port Moresby, Samarai, Kaewieng, and Madang. The first ship leaves Hong Kong in the first half of February. I wonder whether there will be any adventures?

At the last K.C.R. Freight meeting of Charges the Taipo District Council, the matter of the freight charges on the Kowloon Canton Railway, which are now based on kilogrammes per kilometre, was under discussion. It was decided to enquire from the railway what possible reason there could be in a British Colony for the adoption of weights and measures, which are not even British standard. The Council has been meanwhile advised that the whole of the Railway staff were busy making up a ready reckoner to transform piculs and furlongs to kilogrammes and kilometres and that in the near future every railway employee will be furnished with a slide rule and book of logarithms.

To-day the leading cinemas are giving final screenings of excellent pictures. There is "Ramona," starring Dolores Del Rio at the Queen's; Harold Lloyd's famous comedy "Safety Last," at the World, and "Across The Pacific," featuring Monte Blue, at the Star.

The following telegram has been received by Mrs. Southorn from the Secretary of the Ross Institute on receipt of the cheque for £140, the result of the Bridge and Mah Jong party at the Helena May Institute on October 17. Please accept hearty thanks. Letter follows—Secretary, Ross Institute.

Judgment was reserved in a case heard at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday afternoon, when an elderly Chinese woman was charged on two counts arising out of alleged harbouring of a young married girl. Mr. E. W. Hamilton was on the bench. Prosecuting, Mr. R. A. D. Forest, of the Secretariat for China Affairs, said that as a result of causing a disturbance in Shanghai-street, complainant had been taken to the police station. Investigations that followed revealed that defendant had endeavoured to sell complainant to a man in Shataukok for \$280. Complainant gave evidence of coming from the country in search of work in the company of defendant. She did not wish to get married, as she has a husband in the country. The girl's mother corroborated complainant's evidence.

but an officer will not be granted his full three months at the beginning of a biennial period without some special reason.

In the case of judicial and educational officers, such vacation leave may extend to, but must not exceed, the ordinary vacations of the Court or institution to which they belong; and they may generally, when absent on half-pay, receive full pay during any ordinary vacation of such Court or institution which may occur during the period of their leave. There is no statement of salary during vacation leave; but the leave must be approved by H.E. the Governor for the adequate discharge of the applicant's duties "without cost to the public," except in very special circumstances.

An officer applying for leave with the intention of retiring must only receive such terms of leave as will allow time for a decision upon his application of retirement; and the Governor has to report to the Secretary of State. An officer's salary will in such case cease and his pension commences when his retirement is sanctioned. If an officer retires during his leave of absence without having originally given notice of his desire to do so, the date at which his half-salary is to cease will be determined according to the circumstances of the case. Leave will count from the date of relinquishment to that of resumption of duty.

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In Science and Health Mrs. Eddy writes, "It is better for Christian Scientists to leave surgery and the adjustment of broken bones and dislocations to the fingers of a surgeon, while the mental healer confines himself chiefly to mental reconstruction and to the prevention of inflammation." Here Mrs. Eddy recommends the co-operation between the Christian Science practitioner and the doctor that Mrs. Annie C. Bill, the Leader of The Christian Science Parent Church has, recommended and embodied in her Manual By-laws. Mrs. Eddy also advises a patient whom Christian Scientists have failed to relieve, to call a surgeon who could give him a hypodermic injection.

She added this advice to page 464 in Science and Health towards the later years of her life after she resorted to the aid of several doctors and had received many hypodermic injections of morphine. The Boston organisation which Mr. Adler represents are so unscientific that for years they have tried to keep this from their members, but they cannot deny it. They fail to see the deep significance of these human footprints which Mrs. Eddy took in suffering. It remained for Mrs. Bill to grasp the scientific meaning and to direct her Church to take the forward step in Science, of co-operation with the medical profession.

In her later years Mrs. Eddy was disappointed to find that not even one of her students had passed beyond the bugle call of Science. Consequently she was unable to obtain a circle of support amongst them to combat the common consent of the vast majority to decrepititude and death. She fully understood that the power of the drug is not inherent in its material properties, but in the common hope and faith in recovery which is focused on the drug, first by the medical profession and then by the general public who place their faith in the doctors, their system and their drugs.

When Mrs. Eddy could obtain no help from her students, she sent for qualified medical practitioners, thus allying her spiritual understanding of the illness of Mind with the common hope and faith in recovery. The Christian Science practitioners of the Parent Church, while not recommending the use of drugs, willingly render metaphysical aid to any sufferer under medical treatment who call for help. They consult with the doctors and co-operate with them. Each deals with the case, the one metaphysically and the other medically. The practitioners of the Boston organisation, on the other hand, will not co-operate and refuse all aid until after the doctor is dismissed.

Yours, etc.,  
HENRY JAFF,  
Press Committee,  
The Christian Science Parent Church,  
London, Nov. 3.

The "China Mail" has received price lists of the butchery department and the grocery and provision departments of the Peninsula Hotel Stores, Kowloon. A very wide range of articles, food-stuffs and commodities is covered by the booklets.

The Final Dress Rehearsal for the production of "Tom Jones," by the Hong Kong Philharmonic Society, will take place in the Theatre Royal next Wednesday at 8.30 p.m. All spectators will be admitted.

At the Registry Office, on Thursday, the wedding took place of Miss Choy Ping-yeung, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Choy Po-ting and niece of Sir Robert and Lady Ho Tung, and Mr. Ko Yeung-hung, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ko How-kuen. The duties of best man were performed by Mr. Ko King-fan, whilst the bride who wore European dress and carried a bouquet of white flowers, was attended by Miss Lo Chiu-sheng as bridesmaid. A reception was afterwards held at Lane, Crawford's restaurant. It was attended by a large number of guests, including Sir Robert and Lady Ho Tung, Mr. and Mrs. Ho Leung, and Mr. M. K. Leung.

## CORRESPONDENCE

### CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

To the Editor of the "China Mail":

Sir—I have read with interest the letters appearing in your issue of Oct. 12. Mr. Adler evidently considers that medical practice is antagonistic to Christian Science practice. In this he is in agreement with the bulk of the Boston organisation, although he has no evidence to show that any antagonism exists.

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Yours, etc.,

HENRY JAFF,

Press Committee,

The Christian Science Parent Church,

London, Nov. 3.

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SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1928.

PIONEER ART SUPPLEMENT.

7

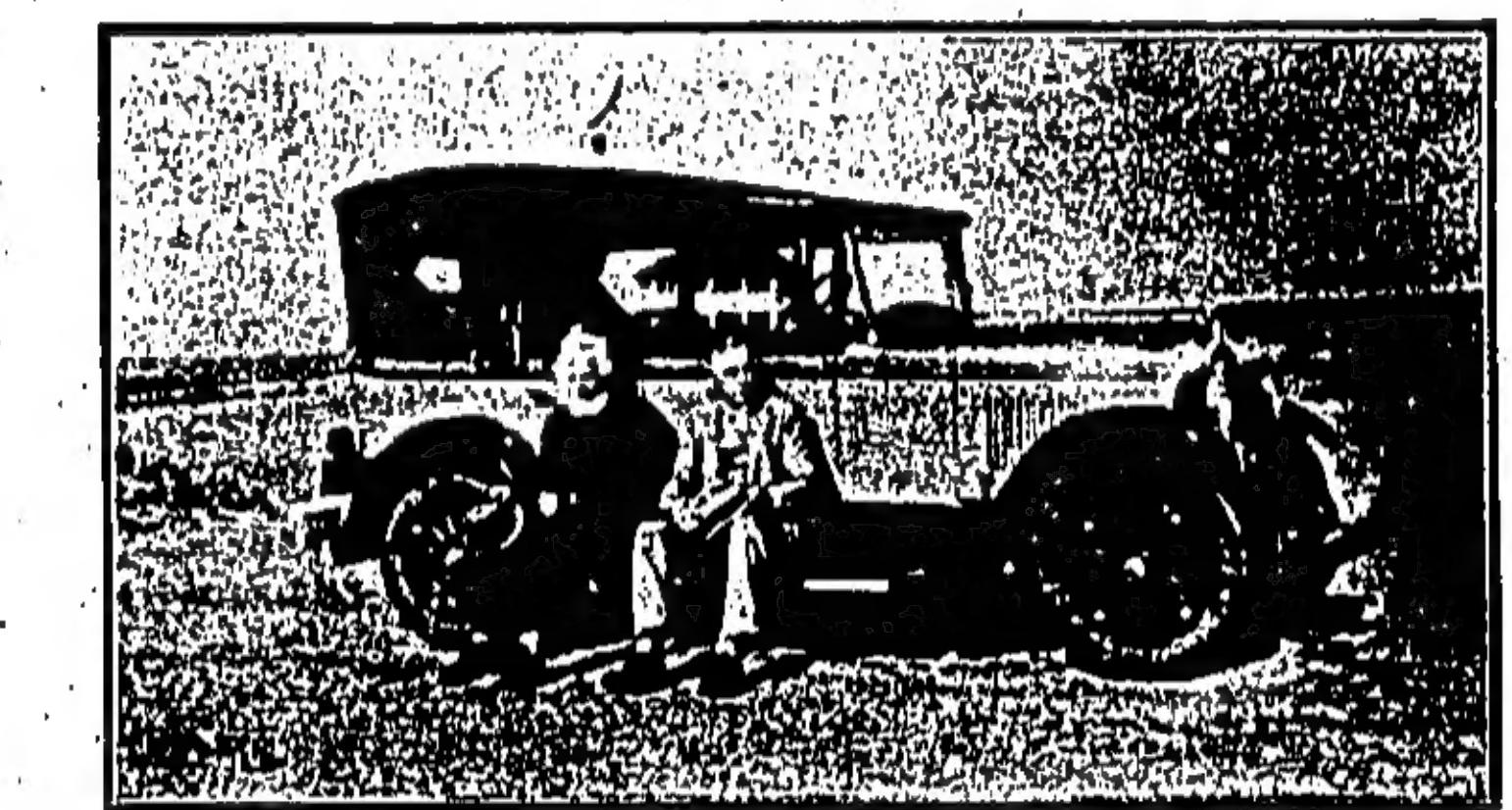


Mr. A. H. Potts AND HIS  
BRIDE.—Miss Suzanne Weill,  
after their marriage in the Re-  
gistry on Monday.—(K. Fujiyama.)

ST. ANDREW'S DAY FESTIVITIES IN HONG KONG.—St. Andrew's Day was followed by the 8th and last extra race meeting of the Hong Kong Jockey Club, at which all the events bar one were named in honour of Scotland and the principal event of the day was the St. Andrew's Stakes (see below). The Pipers and Drummers of the 2nd Batt. King's Own Scottish Borderers played on the course in the intervals, as seen in photo above. Their picturesque uniforms were much admired by the attendance.—(K. Fujiyama.)



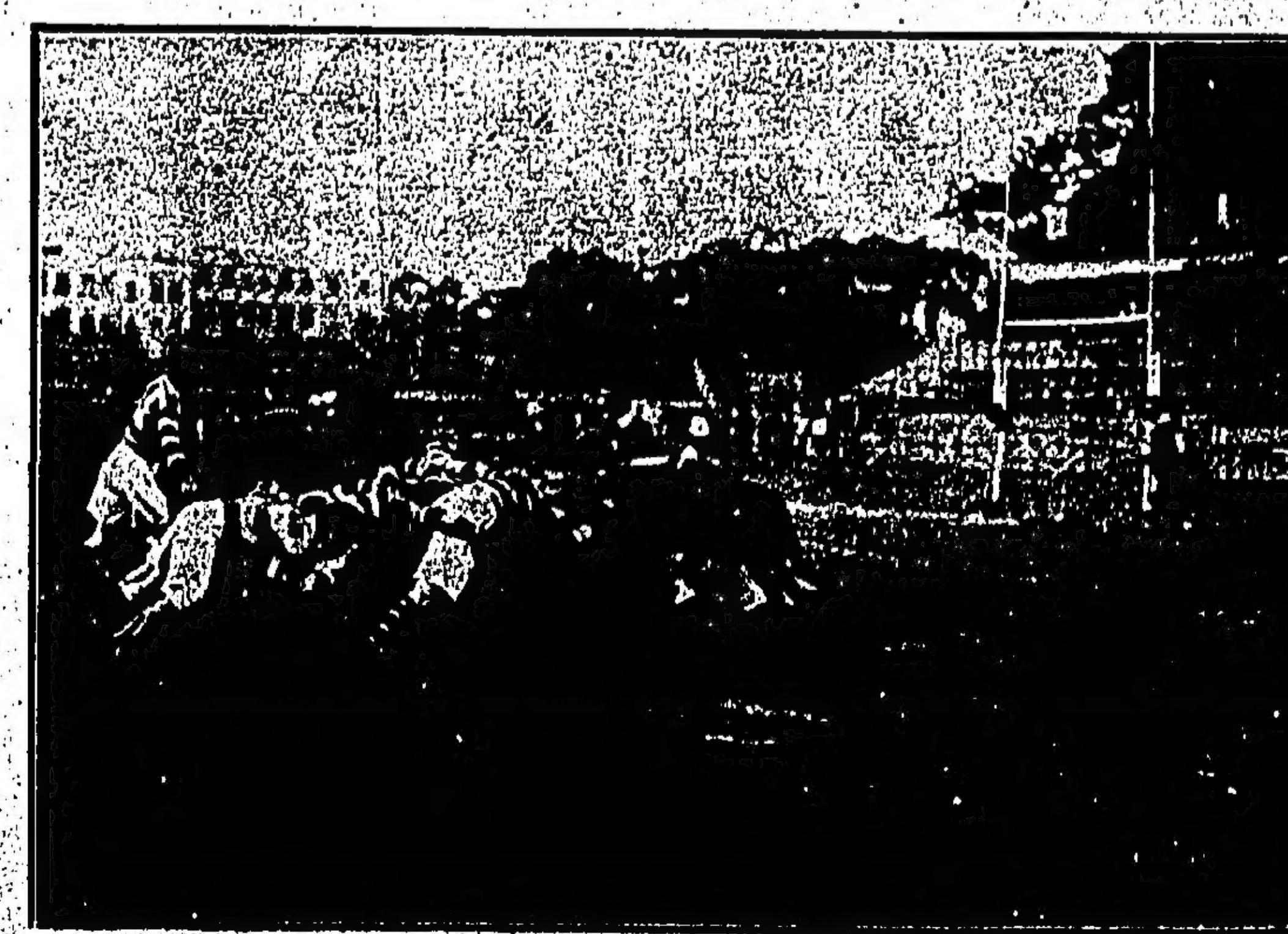
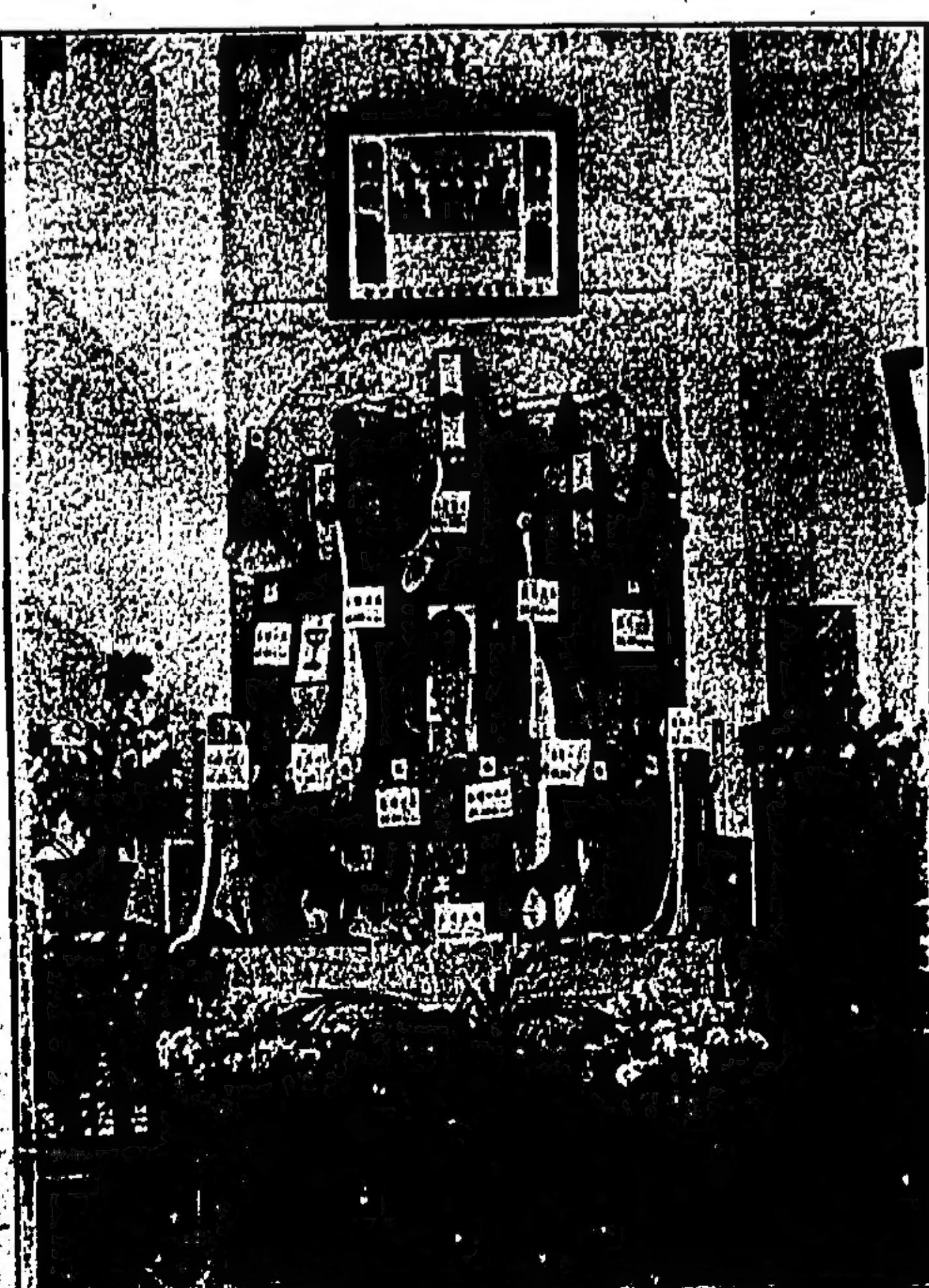
WEDDING RECEPTION AT "ALBEROSE," POKFULAM.—Flashlight photo taken on Monday evening, in the residence of the bride's mother, after the reception. The bride was Miss Suzanne Weill, the bridegroom Mr. Alec Hutton Potts, the stockbroker, member of the Mounted Infantry H.K.V.D.C., and formerly acting Master of the Fanling Hunt.—(K. Fujiyama).



MOANA BEACH, South Australia.—Mr. O. A. Smith  
of Messrs. Whiteaway, Laidlaw's, with his father, who is  
84 years of age.



IMITU BUSSAN KAISHA'S BASEBALL TEAM.—Champions of the Japanese League last year, with the staff and their families.—Mr. Abe, the manager, is in a dark suit, hatless, on left of child in centre. On the right of the child is Mr. T. Honda, tennis singles champion of the Colony.—(K. Fujiyama).



At left—DISPLAY OF HOSIERY  
At the Macao Commercial Fair, ex-  
hibited by Foot Ease Hosiery Mill, whose  
products have gained much popularity  
in China and abroad.

Above—HONG KONG FOOTBALL  
CLUB IN A SCRUM.—The Club's rug-  
ger section, playing in "hooped" jerseys,  
after pressing against a military XV.—  
(K. Fujiyama).

AT MACAO—Outside Foot Ease Hosiery Mill's kiosk.  
Mrs. M. C. Chan, wife of the proprietor, is second from the  
right, with members of the Hong Kong and Shanghai  
staffs.

# THE "MAIL'S" FASHIONS ILLUSTRATED

## SCARF TREATMENT

One of the Outstanding Features of the New Fur Coat Is Its Attractive Collar for Both Dress and Sports.



Winter fur coats are following no definite silhouette. There is chic in all models whether they possess usual straight lines or whether they are given to flares and fabric treatments.

There are, however, several new and interesting treatments in the way of detail that distinguish them in the new models. The scarf treatment is perhaps the most outstanding feature of note in fur coats. It is divided in favour with the deep shawl collar. The scarf effect, however, lends itself to various styles. Its collar may be smartly upstanding with long tabs that make an interesting throw scarf or the collar may roll and still possess scarf ends that make for grace and style. Collars which are upstanding at the neck and are belted in are also

new in the sports models. These are generally trimmed with kid in vivid shades for a contrast. The throw scarf, however, while possessing graceful aspects, is by no means limited to the formal coat. It is equally chic and appealing in sports models.

Alice White, while choosing fur coats for all occasions, is deeply fascinated by the chic details of this winter's models. For sports she has selected a particularly stunning coat in white goat which utilizes the new scarf treatment at the neck. In the First National film "Show Girl," Miss White has an opportunity to wear this sports model. In general the flat curly furs are found most effective for daytime and sports. Consequently Miss White's choice is doubly suitable.

## PRESENTS FOR LUCK

Christmas Novelties in a Hunt at Felt's

Felix, for luck, which is certainly correct if you are on the hunt for Christmas presents!

Bags of all shapes and sizes, some with leather clasps and others gaily coloured unbreakable metal. To describe them all is impossible, so only two will be attempted. One that is fancied is a soft silver grey leather with a black and white mother-of-pearl clasp. A novel idea was carried on in this bag. The handle and back are of black kid, this preventing it from being discoloured. There is a design of black cut work on the front and the inside of the bag is all in pale grey moire silk. A looking glass is attached by means of a silk ribbon and a special small bag is ready for holding money.

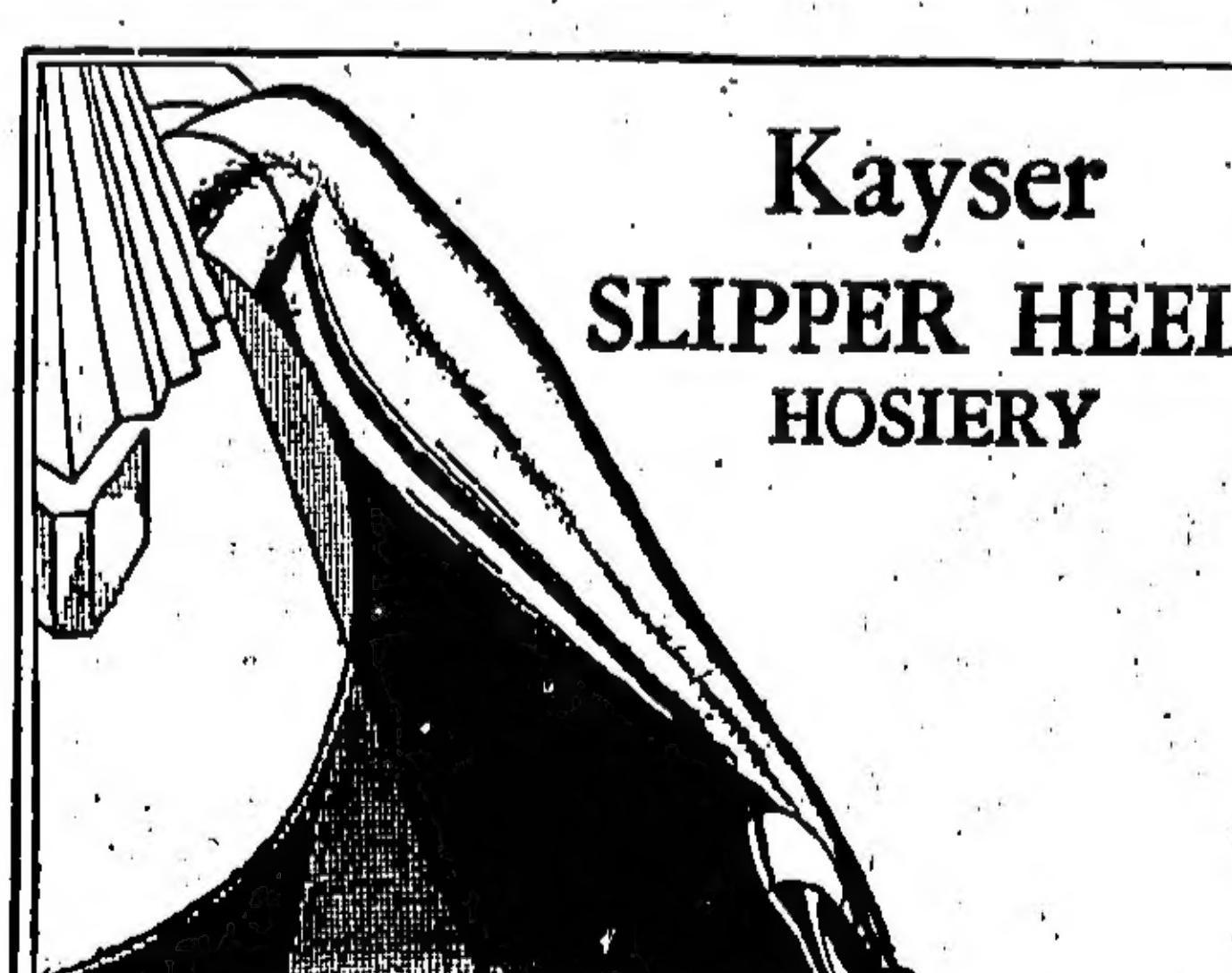
The other bag will match splendidly with a tailor-made or smart overcoat. It is more or less on the envelope idea, with a strip of lamp on a graceful wooden stand.

leather across the back to form a handle. The colour scheme is brown. To relieve the dark brown leather, a cut out of mahogany crocodile leather makes an attractive border. Inside there is place for stamps or a season ticket for tram or ferry, a looking glass and, as in other model, a safe compartment for money, to say nothing of two handy places for odd letters. The size is roughly about 5" x 9".

Another cute idea that is certainly fascinating is a green felt hat, green felt bag and, as a finishing touch, a little felt flower. Just imagine how smart one would appear in a nice grey costume and, as a relief, with a touch of colour on the coat, the green bag and hat to match.

A number of new novelties have arrived in the way of lamp shades, the most popular of which are old-fashioned ladies whose delightfully full skirts form a hiding place for an electric globe. There are some dainty dressing shepherdesses, who are to grace the top of a bed, all ready wired, and some standing lamps on a graceful wooden stand.

## Kayser SLIPPER HEEL\* HOSIERY



One of the favored styles is a service sheer weight—all pure thread silk to the narrow garter hem. The superior quality of the silk lends beauty to the clear, even texture. With the exclusive Kayser "Slipped Heel" that gives the ankle a slim, trim appearance. In a variety of smart shades for street or dress wear.

At all leading dealers.

*Kayser*

## COLLEGE MODES ARE EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF SIMPLICITY

Variety is Packed into the School or College Trunk as Well as Clothes Suitable for All Occasions. The Sports Mode Is Generally Accepted With Smart Accessories



Year after year the outfitting of the school or college girl presents its problem. There must always be a varied wardrobe, for the needs of the school girl are numerous. There must first of all be clothes suitable for travelling. These, for economy of space as well as money, should be selected so that they could adapt themselves into the school wardrobe.

For travelling the sports coat of tweed, kashia or homespun is about the best choice as with the one-or-two-piece frock it can also be counted upon for the regular fall costume for classes and street. The knitted sports outfit as well as the cardigan outfit are another essential of the school wardrobe. These serve sports purposes as well as suitable school clothes. There cannot be too many sweater outfits of the young girl's wardrobe.

Among the outdoor clothes there should of course be listed a leather coat which serves all sports purposes such as games, motorizing and walking as well as being useful as a rain coat. These in belted models lend a youth air of swank that all college girls love.

Other coats in homespun or tweeds possess flattering away-from-the-face shawl collars or racoon. The fur coat that most girls will wear will be of the hat, curly variety as it is particularly desirable for sports. The white, grey and black goat coats are especially smart.

Shoes are not very different this winter. Buckles will be found adorning

## Beauty in Line



One of the most popular of new London fashions is this Louise Boulangier black peau de soie with buck-

## Straight from Paris



Straight from the famous Paris designer comes this three-piece black transparent velvet creation, with a "slenderizing" effect. The dress features the new jewelled embroidery at breast and cuffs, while the coat has a collar of armful. Inserts of velvet lend chic to the hat, which is of black felt.

ver trimming. Observe the graceful lines and sweep of the model.

## Smart Fur Jacket



The short fur jacket goes smartly with the new circular skirts in wool. The above model is of Beaver, belted in suede leather and comfortably lined.

## CLOTHES FOR SPORTS AND COUNTRY

The Cardigan Suits Are Entering Upon a Season of Great Popularity. Knitted Outfits Are Particularly Smart



It is the season for tweeds and homespuns, for jerseys and kashias, for knitted goods and velveteens, for leathers and for all sorts of new and interesting fabrics which combine wool and rayon in fascinating colours and weaves. In clothes for the country and chic walking and shopping clothes for the city.

There is perhaps no smarter outfit than the cardigan ensemble right now, whether it be in tweed or knitted goods. Sweater and skirts of all sorts of colours and cuts are effectively set off by a cardigan jacket.

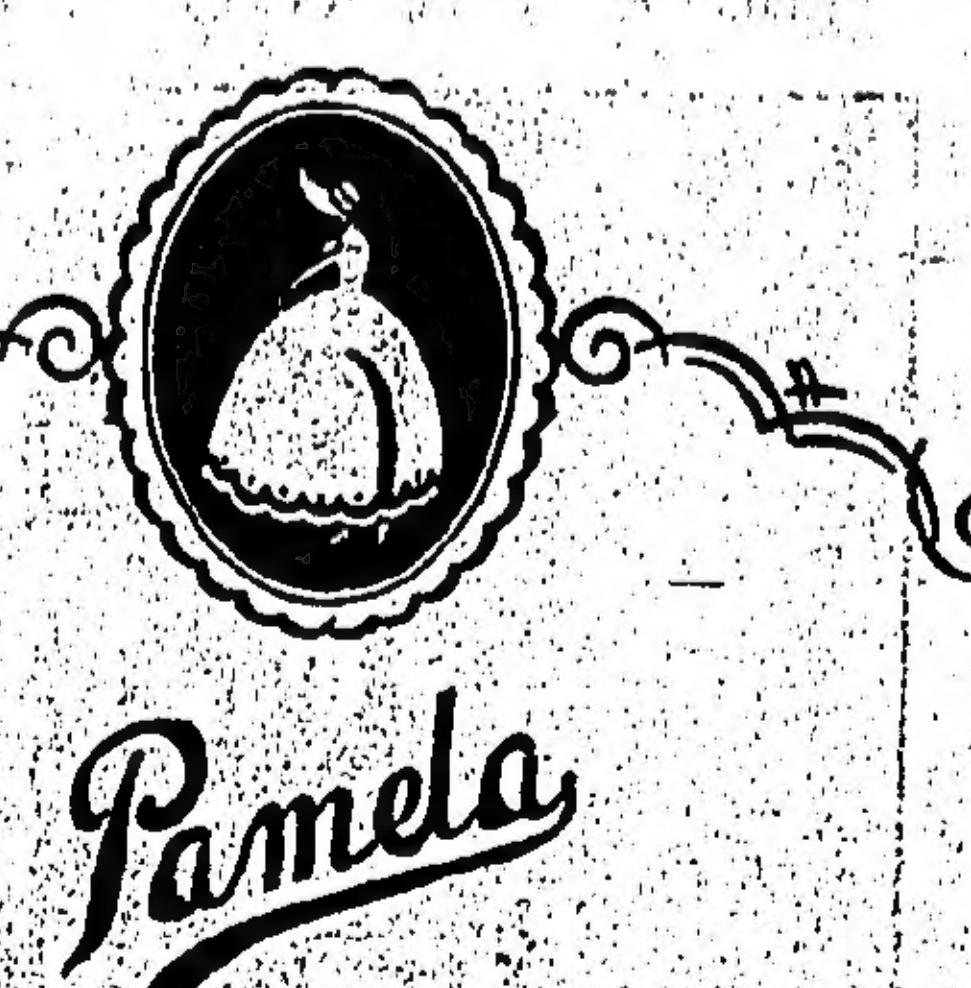
Sweater outfits are decidedly youthful in their simplicity. Skirts in these combinations may match the sweater or may merely harmonize. For fall, however, they are usually of a woollen fabric which is used for coat lining and blouse. One-piece homespuns with loose bolero backs express a new note. Rodier tweeds and other mixtures are chosen for coats and suits which use one or two-piece dresses of sporting tendencies.

Dorothy Mackail, whose opportunities for this type of costume are unlimited, is seen wearing an especially smart ensemble in First National's, "Waterfront." It consists of a black shirt and cardigan and a black and white striped slip-on sweater. A black fox scarf, hat and shoes help to make distinctive the black and white colour scheme.

## THE COLDS

That Others Give Us

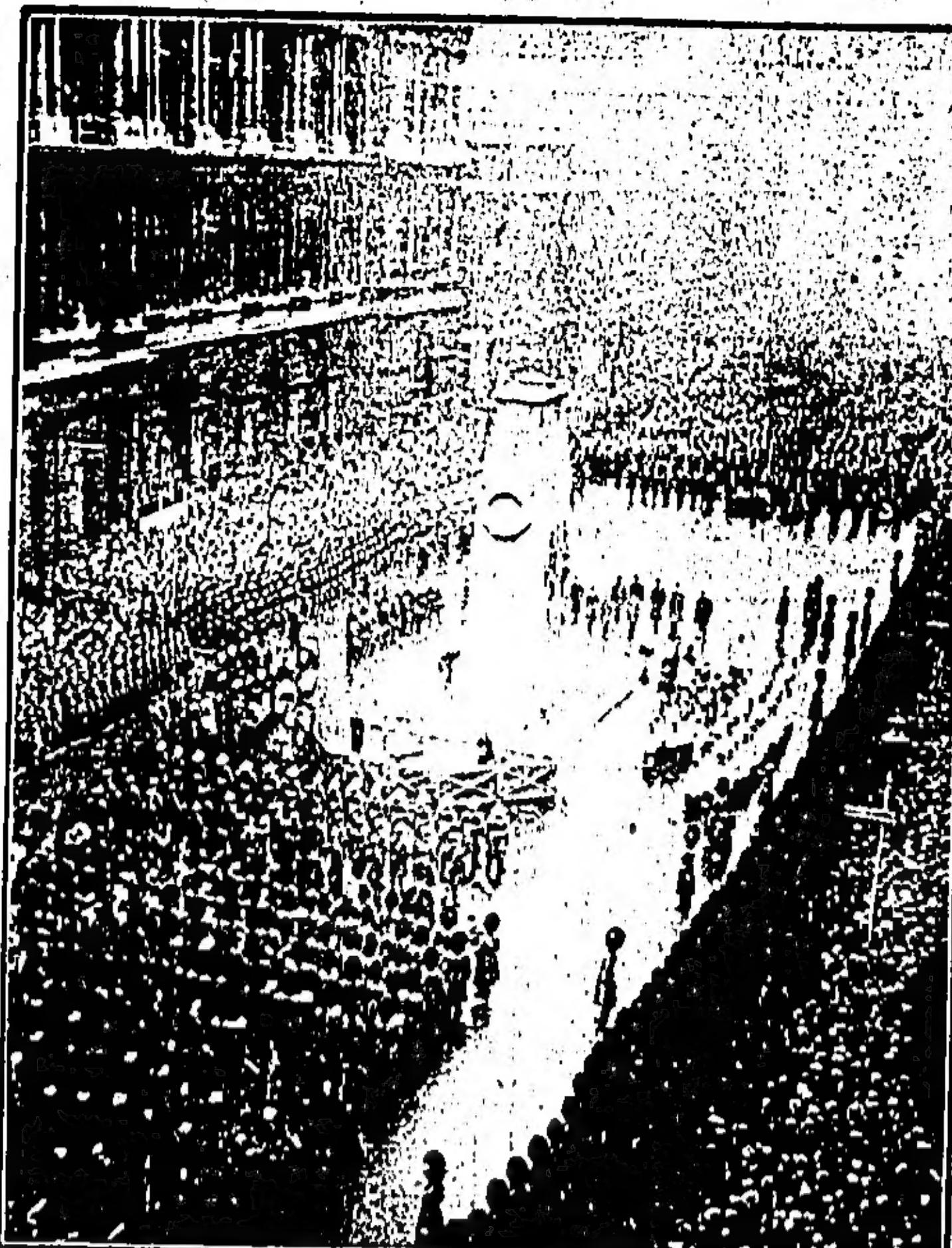
More colds are caught through contact with infected persons than from any other cause. To avoid this ever-present risk, make a habit of putting a drop of "Vapex" on your handkerchief every morning, thereby surrounding yourself with a pleasant germ-proof atmosphere which will last all day.



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EMPIRE'S DAY OF REMEMBRANCE.—Crowded scenes in London.—The impressive two minutes' Silence at the Cenotaph in Whitehall. H.M. the King and other members of the Royal Family are to the right of Cenotaph, the Cabinet Ministers on left.—(Sport and General).



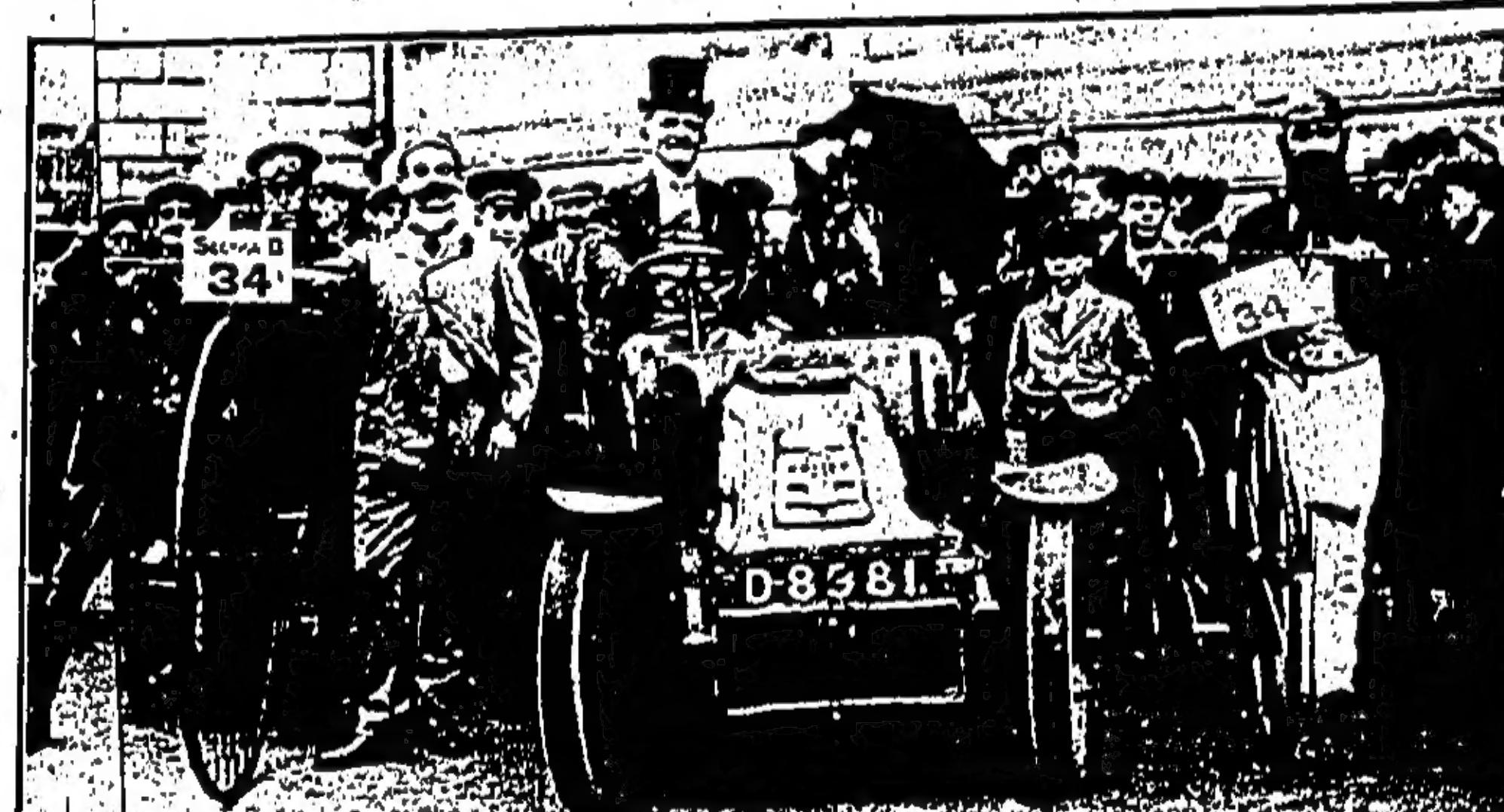
ARMISTICE DAY IN LONDON.—King George V caught a chill in the rain while attending the Armistice Day service at the Cenotaph in Whitehall, just before the two minutes' silence during which the Royal Family stood in the rain. Left to right: H.H. Aga Khan (hatless), Maharajah of Patiala and the Maharajah of Kashgar, H.M. the King, and behind, the Duke of York and Prince Arthur.—(Sport and General).



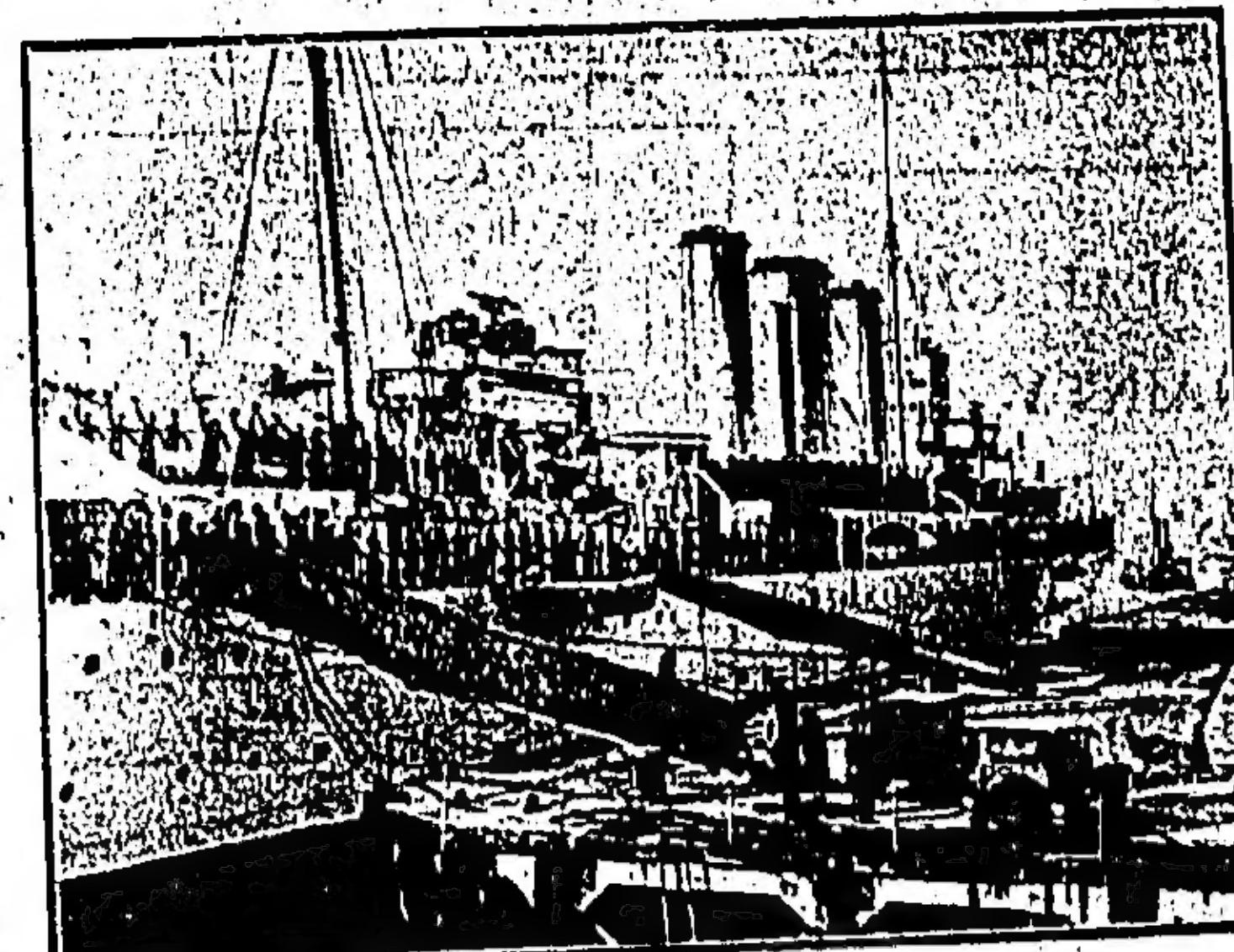
THE PRINCE AS A "LATHER BOY" — H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, in the costume of a "lather boy" which he wore on board the P. & O. s.s. "Maidla," when he assisted in initiating his brother, Prince Henry, the Duke of Gloucester, in the "Crossing the Line" ceremony.



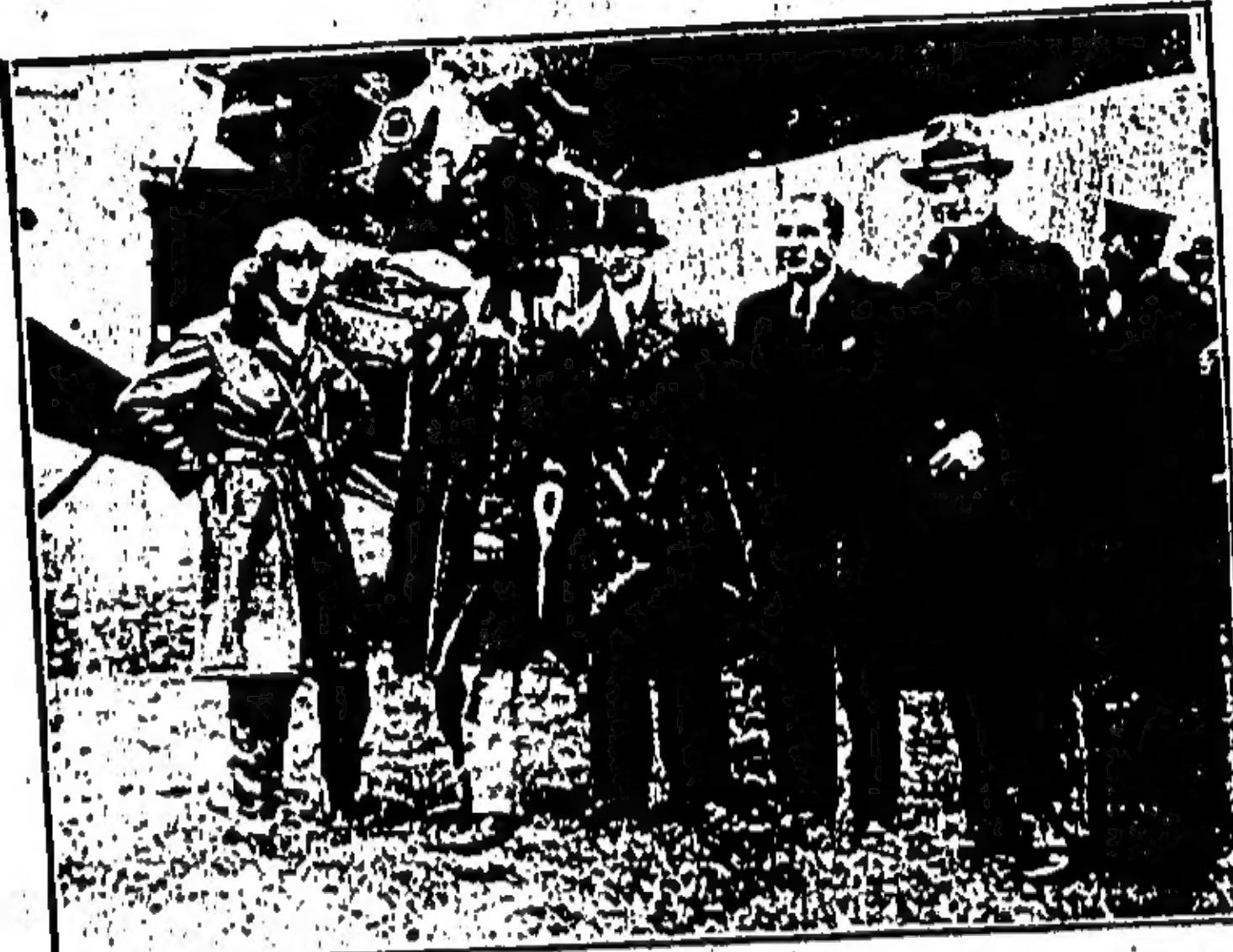
CHARGE OF THE LIGHT BRIGADE.—Through the shell fire of the Russian guns, realises at the making of the "Balaclava" film at Aldershot. This is an exact repro of the historical charge.—(Sport and General).



MAYOR'S PROCESSION IN KENT.—The first in Maidstone during the 380 years it has been a town. To commemorate his fourth term of office, Mr. G. Tyrwhitt-Drake, held a procession. Above is the Automobile Association's "Road Transport of the Past"—Penny-Fring and Boneshaker Cycles and 1903 One-Cylinder De Dion car.—(Sport and General).



NOT ONE OF THE NEW CRUISERS IN HONG KONG.—But Princess Mary visiting the new Australian 10,000-ton Cruiser "Canberra," at Portsmouth.—(Sport and General).



FIRST AERIAL BIG GAME EXPEDITION.—Left to right, Capt. Drew (pilot), Whatley (mechanic), Brand (valet), Lt.-Comdr. Glen Kidston, Mr. T. Thistlewayte and their plane for a tour of Nairobi, Kenya and South Africa.—(Sport and General).



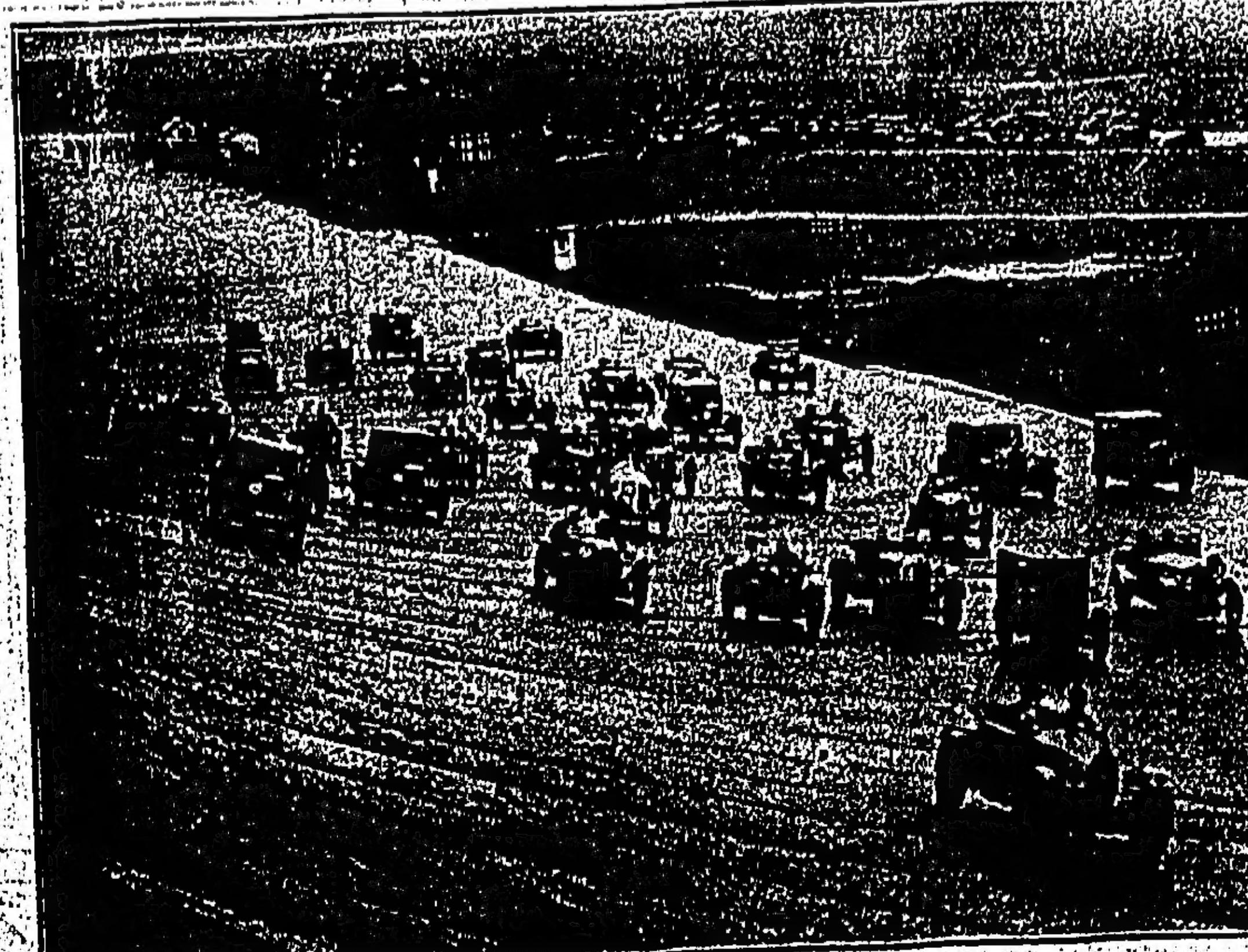
£500,000 JEWELLERY PARADE.—A pretty tableau depicting a bridal party. The bride, Miss Billie Dicks, and the bridesmaids, Miss Rathbone and Miss Balfour, wearing some of the lovely gems enhancing their graceful frocks—at a special matinee at St. James's Theatre, London.—(Sport and General).



RECORD LORD MAYOR'S SHOW.—"Gog" and "Magog" appear after 200 years. The 1928 procession of the Lord Mayor's Show will be remembered as the finest seen for many years. Dense crowds took advantage of the fine weather to line the route and cheer vociferously. The Progress of Education was the leading feature of the procession, the students of the Polytechnic Institute, in honour of their President, took part in some wonderful tableaux. Their representations of the famous giant effigies—in the Guildhall, "Gog" and "Magog," created much amusement. The Polytechnic Students' tableau "Gog" and "Magog" in the Lord Mayor's Show.—(Sport and General).



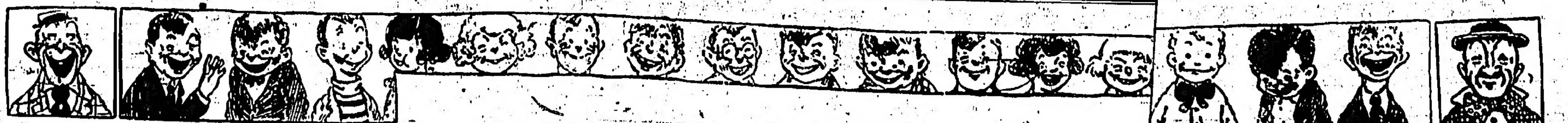
MISS ISOBEL MACDONALD.—The 28-years-old daughter of Mr. Ramsay MacDonald (Britain's first Labour Premier), who has been elected to the London County Council.



MOTOR RACING.—Although the racing season had concluded at home, the track at Brooklands, Surrey, was crowded despite the bad weather, for the fourth high speed reliability trials organised by the Motor Cycling Club. Here is the start of the one-hour trial (class L) for cars up to 850 c.c.—(Sport and General).



FLYING RECORD.—Flight Lt. D'Arcy Greig, R.A.F., whose plane flew the fastest time recorded but did not set up a new world's record owing to a technicality which requires the holder's time to be exceeded by not less than five miles an hour.



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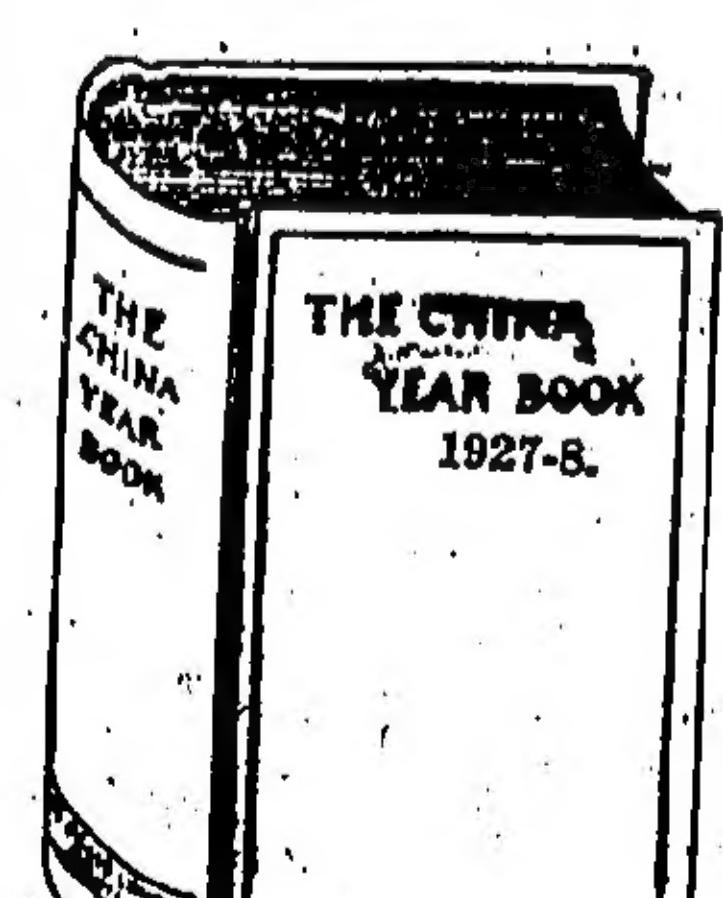
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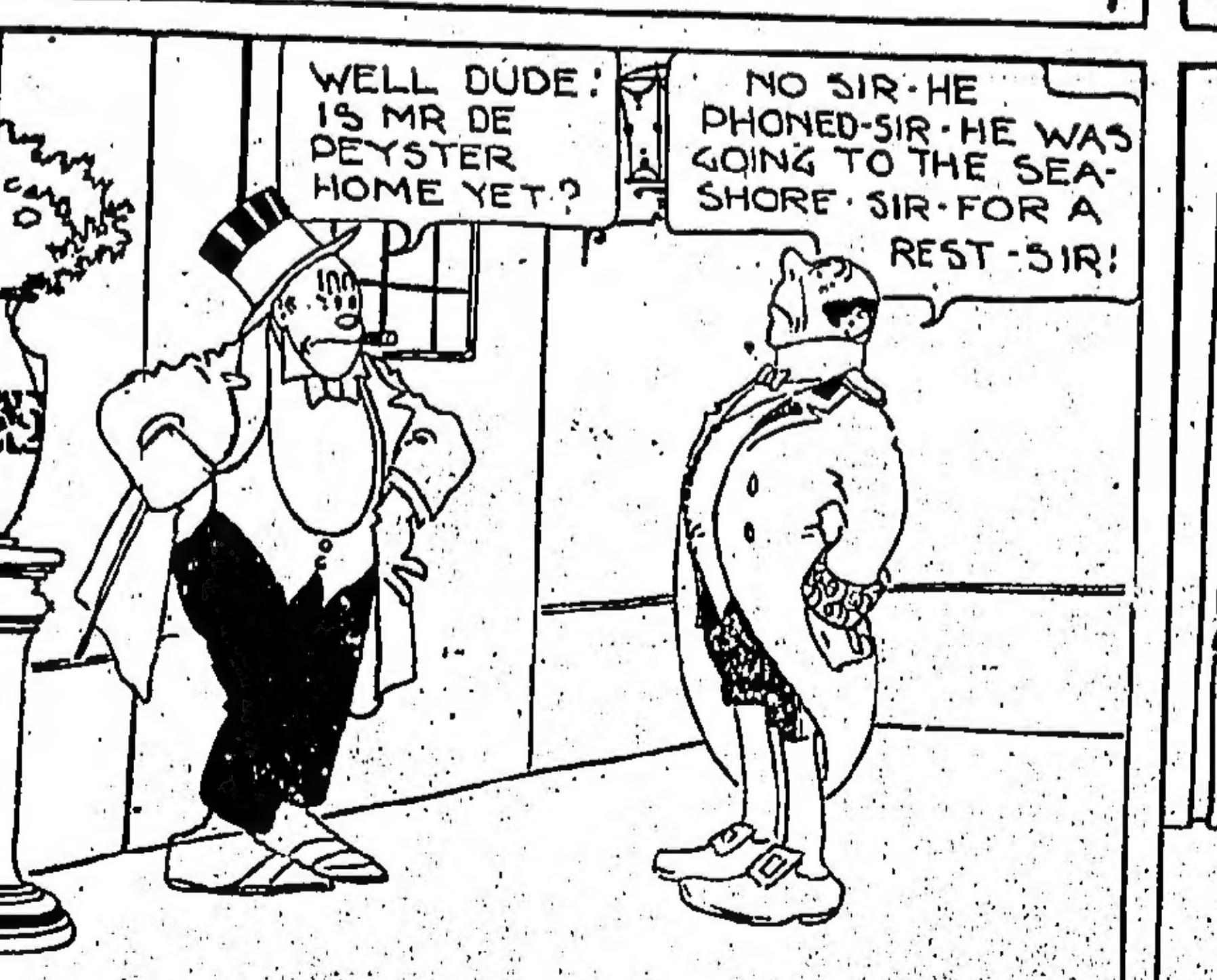
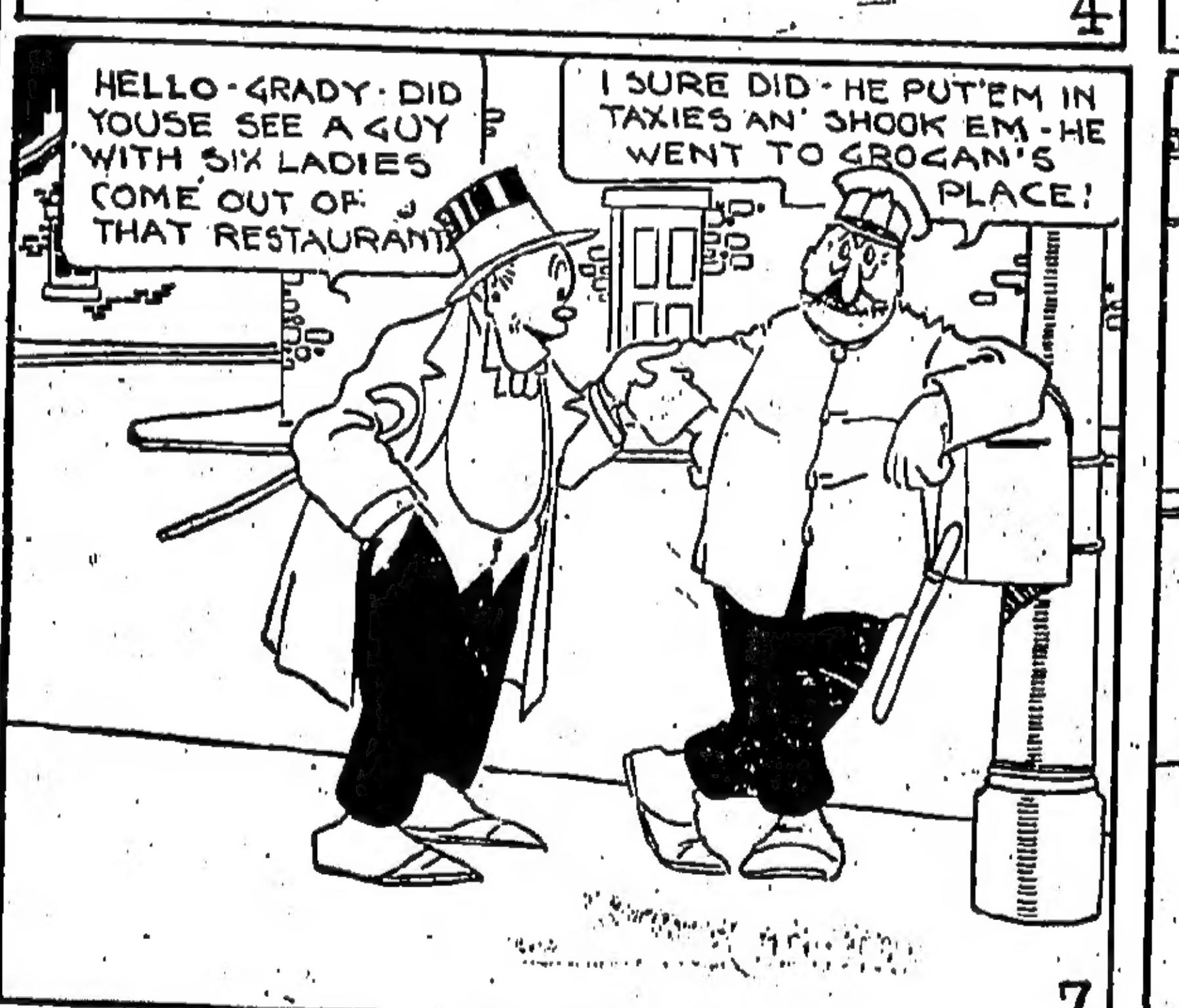
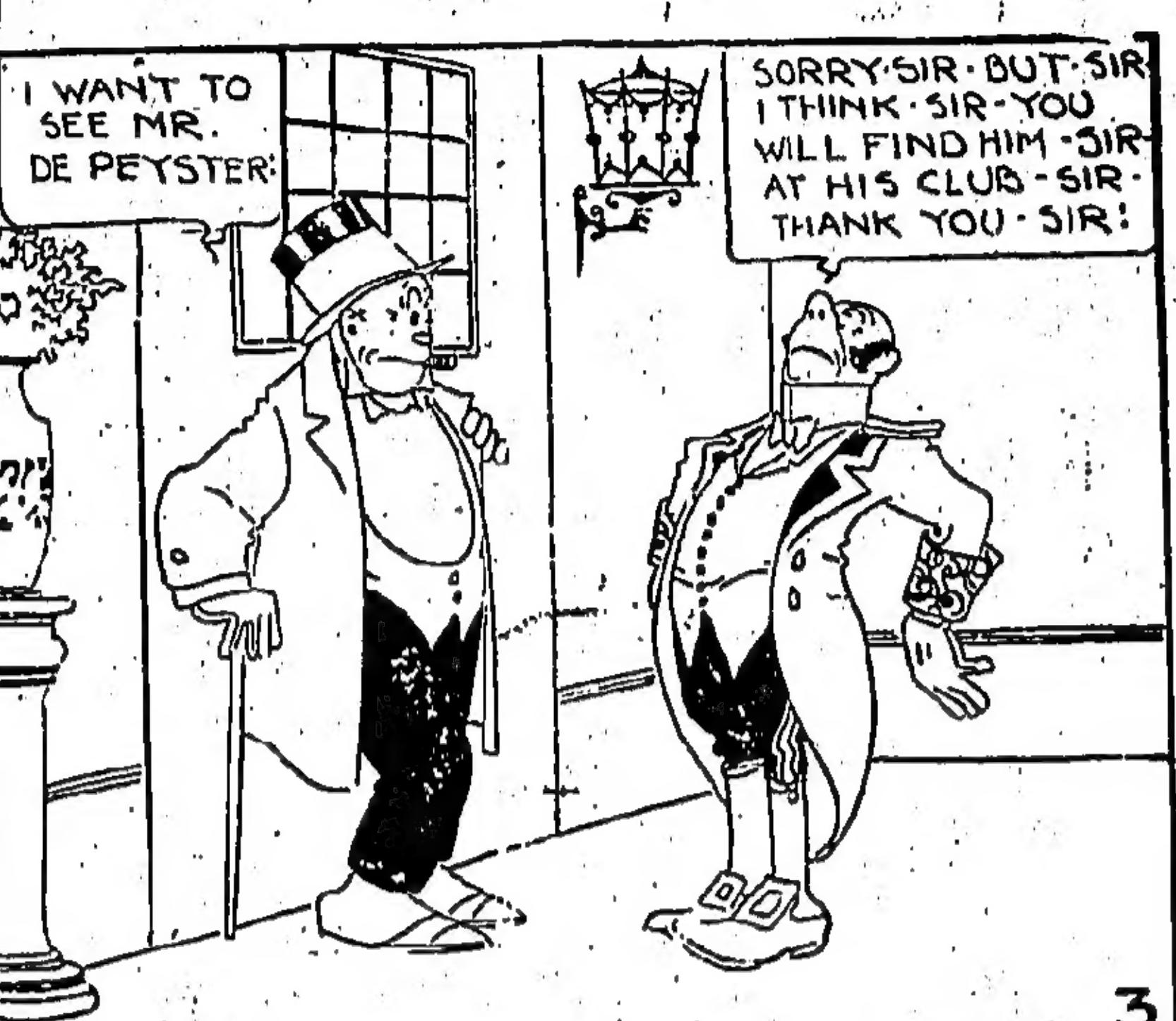


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## OUR WEEKLY SERMON

"China Mail" Rakes The Globe For Messages

## X—IS ANYONE HONEST?

## Scientific Tests Show There's No Such Thing!

[By Herbert E. Hawkes, Dean of Columbia College]

For a change this week, the "China Mail" is giving a layman's "sermon." It might be called — "Posers by Professors." In fact it is hardly a sermon but, in these days, it serves equally well as some orations from the pulpit.

*Why do we call some men honest? Is honesty a quality like red hair, that one either has or does not have? What conditions in early training are most likely to encourage an honest attitude? Does knowledge of honesty usually accompany honest behaviour? Does a desire to do the honest thing necessarily mean honest action? How can parents and teachers most effectively help a child to be honest?*

For some reason that is hard to understand, most of us have had the idea that honesty is a general trait possessed by some human beings and not possessed by others.

If this were true one could find out whether or not a person is honest by the same method as one would test a water-melon. Take out a sample plug. If the plug is good the whole melon is good, if bad the whole is bad.

For the last five years Professor Hugh Hartshorne, of Teacher's College, Columbia University, and Professor Mark A. May, of Yale University, have been engaged in an investigation of this field under a subvention from the Institute of Social and Religious Research.

They have first attempted to obtain an idea of the extent to which a knowledge of good and evil exists among the thousands of children whom they have examined. To accomplish this great variety of situations have been described to children and their answers kept for comparison with the actual behaviour of the same children.

A large number of situations of the following types were presented. Sample: Jane's family was too poor to buy fruit for her sick brother. So every now and then Jane took an apple or an orange from a fruit stand and brought it home to him.

Now, if you think she was absolutely wrong in taking the fruit put a circle around the Wr. But if she did exactly right encircle the R. if you think she was wrong, but excusable in view of her desire to bring it to her sick brother, encircle the Ex. Begin here and do the rest in the same way:

1—Helen noticed that nearly every one in the class was cheating on a test, so she cheated, too ..... R. Ex. Wr  
2—Charles did not want to play marbles for keeps, but the boys called him a "sissy" so he went ahead and played for keeps anyway. R. Ex. Wr  
3—On the way to Sunday school Jack matched pennies with the other boys in order to get some money for the Sunday school collection ..... R. Ex. Wr

A study of these results indicates that there is no Moral Knowledge Age similar to the Mental Age that is so well understood. Moral knowledge depends on something beside the age of the individual.

The investigation is concerned not only with mere knowledge of the difference between a high level and a low level of integrity, but with an estimate as to whether the child thinks he would actually do the right thing or, at any rate, would like to behave on the higher level. From a multitude of devices used to get this information this is one:

If another pupil wants to copy your work and hand it in:  
(a) Let him do it and say nothing about it.  
(b) Let him do it, but tell the teacher.  
(c) Don't let him do it and say nothing.

(d) Don't let him do it and tell the teacher he wanted to.  
(e) Don't let him and tell him that you don't approve of cheating.

The following are two of the situations used in another investigation. Two tests in arithmetic of equal difficulty were so carefully prepared that if a child were able to answer a certain number of questions in one test he would certainly be able to answer at least about the same number on the other one. One of these tests was given to students who were asked to correct their own papers by referring to a set of answers to the questions which were given to them by the teachers. The next day the other test was given to the same children, but no answers were provided. By comparing the results of the two tests the boys and girls who cheated in rating their own questions could be determined with reasonable accuracy.

## AL FRESCO FETE

## SUNDAY'S EFFORT FOR THE POOR

## MANY ATTRACTIONS

Arrangements are in full swing for the 46th Annual Bazaar of the St. Vincent de Paul, which will be held to-morrow in the Compound of the R. C. Cathedral from 3.30 p.m. onwards.

Judging from the enthusiasm of the members of the Committee, assisted by a large number of willing helpers, the Fete promises to provide not only Toys of every description for children but also fun and frolic for all folks.

Over 7,000 toys have been imported from Europe, and these can be won at the various stalls at prices ranging from 10 cents to a maximum of \$1.00. As in previous years there will again be the popular Farmyard Stall, where might be won Hams, Sausages, well-fed turkeys, geese, capons, sucking pigs, etc., all from the Dairy Farm Co.

The big feature of the Fete will naturally be the Draw for the Pontius Six, a five-seater Sedan de luxe car and ten consolation prizes. This will take place at about 10.30 p.m. The car is being taken round the town since the last two days, mounted on a truck and presents a striking appearance. Tickets for this draw, at \$3.00 each are still obtainable and will be sold up to 6 p.m. on the day of the Fete.

Another special feature will be a Surprise Cake with 500 slices, every slice concealing a prize. Sovereigns, half-sovereigns, jewels and coins are amongst the articles hidden in the slices.

Last but not least there will be Variety Entertainments given by members of the Concert Party of H.M.S. "Titania," of the Churchill and Tait "Manila Shows," which have just arrived for a short season in the Colony, and a troupe of Chinese Magicians and Fire-eaters. The novelty of this Variety Entertainment is that each performance will last only half an hour. Entirely new turns at each performance. Admission will be at the very modest price of 30 cents for adults and 20 cents for children.

The tendency to cheat in school almost always accompanies lack of cordial relation between teachers or school administrators and the children. That is, it depends very largely on the morale of the school.

There seems to be some relation between a knowledge of what honest behaviour is and honest behaviour itself. In fact, it is hard to see how anyone can regularly behave honestly in a certain situation unless he knows the difference between honesty and dishonesty. On the other hand, those whose answers to test questions indicate a lack of knowledge of integrity are usually dishonest in corresponding situations. For example, 91 per cent. of those who say it is all right to let another pupil copy your work and hand it in as his own actually cheat themselves.

The investigation seems to have established the following results, which are of great importance: (1) When dishonesty is rewarded, dishonesty is practised; (2) mere verbal promises to be honest and verbal formulations of the ideal of honesty do not produce general honest habits; and (3) fundamental changes in the school procedure which permit the exercise of initiative and self-judgment and change the traditional hostile attitude between pupil and teacher to one of co-operation may tend to eliminate dishonest practices in school work.

Some children came through all the tests and never gave a dishonest answer. Some were dishonest every time that had a chance. Most of them were between these extremes. Because a boy was honest in an arithmetical test gives no assurance that he will not steal money. Those who never touch the money may fall down in the other situations.

An analysis of all the material that has been gathered leads to the conclusion that there is no such thing as general honesty, but merely specific honesty in this or that situation.

By the establishment of relations of mutual confidence, by elevating the attitude of the home and the school toward all of the situations that involve straightforward and honest behaviour is the surest way to build up a technique of character education that will yield results.

The development of character should result from a careful and specific education, rather than from too much punishment or too many sermons.

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## SHADOWS BEFORE

## COMING EVENTS ANNOUNCED IN THE "MAIL"

To-day—Queen's Theatre; "Romans."

To-day—World Theatre; "Safety Last."

To-day—Star Theatre; "Across The Pacific."

Dec. 9-10—Queen's Theatre; "Safety Last."

Dec. 11-12—World Theatre; "The Road To Romance."

Dec. 11-12—Star Theatre; "Rough House Rosie."

Dec. 13-15—Queen's Theatre; "Barbed Wire."

Dec. 13-15—World Theatre; "The Prince of Pilsen."

Dec. 13-15—Star Theatre; "The Escape."

Dec. 13—Concert at Helena May Institute, 5.30 p.m.

Dec. 14, 15, 17, 18, 21, 22—Theatre Royal; The Hong Kong Philharmonic Society presents "Tom Jones," 9 p.m.

Dec. 14—H.K.V.D.C. Machine Gun Institute Dance, City Hall, 8 p.m.

Dec. 16—Public Band Concert, Botanic Gardens, 4.30 p.m.

Dec. 19—Theatre Royal; The Hong Kong Philharmonic Society presents "Tom Jones," 4.30 p.m.

Land Sale.

Dec. 10—At P.W.D. Offices, one lot of Crown land at Shamshui Po, 3 p.m.

Lammerts' Auction.

Dec. 12—At Sales Room, Duddell-st., Valuable household furniture, 2.30 p.m.

Meeting.

Dec. 10—Meeting of creditors of Tait &amp; Co., in Court Room at H.P.M. Consulate, Amoy, 10 a.m.

Sports.

Dec. 9—Fanling Hunt meet at Lok Ma Chau cross roads, 10.30 a.m.

Dec. 11—H.K.Y.M.C.A. Hockey 1st XI v. H.K. Club II, 5 p.m.

Dec. 12—Fanling Hunt meet at Kernels, 2.30 p.m.

Dec. 12—H.K.Y.M.C.A. Basket Ball, "A" v. "C," 6.15 p.m.

Dec. 13—H.K.Y.M.C.A. Hockey, 2nd XI v. University II, 5 p.m.; Whist Drive, Open to Ladies, tickets, \$1.00 p.m.

Reading Room at above address, open:-

Tuesday and Friday 10 a.m. to 12 Noon.

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The Public is cordially invited to attend the service and visit the Reading Room.

Dec. 16—Fanling Paper Hunt Dec. Cup, Jardine's Bungalow, 11 a.m.

Dec. 19—Fanling meet at Mr. Potts's bungalow, 2.30 p.m.

Miscellaneous.

To-day—Sales of Work, Union Church, Kowloon, 3 p.m.

Dec. 9—St. Vincent de Paul Bazaar, Roman Catholic Cathedral Compound, Glenealy.

Dec. 9—Drawing of a Pontine Six

5-seater, sedan motor car at the Society of St. Vincent de Paul's fete.

Dec. 9—H.K.Y.M.C.A. Quiet Hour, Speaker: Mr. P. Sands, 9 p.m.

Dec. 10—Final dance Committee meeting of the H.K.V.D.C. (Machine Gun Co.), Volunteer Headquarters, 5.30 p.m.

Dec. 11—Formal opening of the Peninsula Hotel, Kowloon, by H.E. the Hon. Mr. W. T. Southorn, C.M.G., at 4.30 p.m. and reception at the Hotel from 4.30 to 6 p.m.

December 14—Hong Kong Automobile Association's annual dinner dance, at Peninsula Hotel, 8 p.m.

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## OPENS TO-NIGHT

"MANILA SHOW" THRILLS AT  
PRAYA EAST

### CHANCE FOR THE KIDDIES

At 6 p.m. to-day the Manila Show will open on Praya East reclamation and offer Hong Kong something entirely new in the way of amusements. The Manila Show is termed an out-door attraction, that is, the amusements are grouped in a large enclosure with various booths and side shows about a centre composed of the latest riding devices. It is better described when compared to one of the fairs at Home.

The latest amusement attraction comes to Hong Kong with the finest of references, as it has been in Burma, the Straits Settlements, Federated Malay States and India for several years. Last holiday season, the shows played in Calcutta for ten weeks.

Business will depend on the length of the Hong Kong engagement; but as the show is very well liked by the Chinese, there is reason to believe that it will be here at least until after the holidays. The children of the Colony will enjoy a Christmas at the Manila Shows carnival grounds.

The Show has been busy for several days getting the huge equipment ready. Admission to the grounds is 10 cents.

## JAPAN & CHINA

### MR. TOKONAMI TO VISIT NATIONALISTS

Tokyo, Yesterday. The departure to Shanghai of Mr. Tokonami this evening is causing much conjecture, especially as he intends meeting the leading Nationalists, afterwards proceeding to Manchuria.

There is reason to believe that Baron Tanaka will listen to any suggestions he may make after his return. Baron Tanaka may modify his China policy, accordingly, with the purpose of ensuring the support of Mr. Tokonami's Shinto Party during the coming session of the Diet, thus ensuring a Government majority.

It is believed Mr. Tokonami would like to see Japan supporting the Nationalists, in return for recognition of Japan's predominant economic interests in Manchuria.—Reuter.

## SHANGHAI TRAM STRIKE

Shanghai, Yesterday. Foreigners are now manning essential services in the French Concession in an effort to break the strike of the French Tramway Co.'s employees.

The Co. has declined to accept the overtures of the local branch of the Kuomintang Party, which has offered to negotiate on behalf of the strikers. The Co. repudiated the status of the Kuomintang.

It is authoritatively stated that the Tramway Co. is insisting upon the return of the strikers before entering into negotiation. The radicals are now attempting to involve the Settlement workers in the dispute.—Reuter.

## YEN HSI-SHAN

Nanking, Yesterday. Marshal Yen Hsi-shan arrived early this morning and was welcomed by Marshal Chiang Kai-shek and other prominent members of the Government.

Shanghai, Yesterday. The foregoing message concerning Yen Hsi-shan was an official statement. Reuter's Nanking correspondent states that up to a late hour this evening, Yen Hsi-shan had not arrived. This afternoon the Fukow Railway officials stated that Yen was not travelling in Sir Miles Lampson's train, but just behind the British Minister. Later, the same officials stated there was no news of Yen's train and his whereabouts were unknown.—Reuter.

## BANDITS IN NORTH

Kalgan, Yesterday. The region between Kalgan and Dolonor is dangerously infested by bandits, mostly ex-soldiers, but including bands of Mongols who are seriously interfering with motor traffic from Kalgan.

The Chinese authorities are sending a mobile force of 5,000, accompanied by 40 armoured cars, to suppress the bandits.—Reuter.

## CHINA'S NEW TARIFF

Nanking, Yesterday. The new tariff schedule was adopted by the State Council today and promulgated. It will be enforced from Feb. 1, for one year only.—Reuter.

Mrs. Shaw, who is a doctor, has been nominated to fill the vacancy caused in the Punjab Legislative Council by the resignation of Dr. C. A. Owen, a representative of the European and Anglo-Indian community. Mrs. Shaw is the first woman to become a member of the Council.

## "THE KING OF KINGS"

### FAIRM FILM TO BE SCREEN AGAIN

#### AT THE QUEEN'S

In response to numerous requests, the famous dramatic production "The King of Kings" will be screened at the Queen's Theatre on Tuesday and Wednesday next, according to a special advertisement in this issue. Perhaps no other film ever produced has caused so much comment as this screen version of the life story of Jesus Christ, but one point upon which the critics have agreed is, that the sacred story has been handled with great reverence and thought by its eminent producer, Cecil B. de Mille.

The most striking comment in its favour is by a writer in the "Christian World." He said: "I was struck by its simplicity and by the power of its appeal to popular audience. I saw people go in—talking lightly and laughingly, very much like the pleasure-seekers who were crowding the doors of the neighbouring theatres. I saw them come out silent, awed, subdued, with a look or wrapt wonder in their eyes. If anyone had told me that the crucifixion could be enacted on the screen without any offence to devout feelings or fastidious taste, I should have dismissed the suggestion as wildly impossible."

Much of the picture is photographed in the technicolour process, thus enhancing certain scenes which demand a lavish setting. Nothing that lends itself to pictorial beauty has been omitted from this unique production.

## MALARIA CONTROL

### SIR MALCOLM WATSON'S INTERESTING REVIEW

The work which has been done in recent years for the prevention of malaria was described at a meeting held in connection with the Ross Institute for Tropical Diseases in the Council Room of the Rubber Growers' Association in Eastcheap. A statement was also made with regard to the purposes for which an Industrial Anti-Malaria Advisory Committee has been formed.

Sir Charles McLeod, chairman of the Ross Institute, who presided, said that, in spite of a continual financial struggle, the executive committee and the directors, ably assisted by their organizing secretary, had done exceedingly good work by means of their anti-malaria campaign.

Sir Malcolm Watson, who addressed the meeting, said that the medical profession, in a resolution which was passed at the congress of the Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine held at Calcutta in December, 1927, had given a unanimous opinion and laid down a clear-cut policy on the subject of malaria control. They considered that for towns, mines, plantations large public works and similar aggregations of people the control of the breeding places of the malaria-carrying species of mosquitoes was a method which should be employed whatever other anti-malarial measures were put into force.

They also stated that wherever possible control should be effected by permanent works which eliminated entirely the source of mosquito breeding. Before effect could be given to this resolution certain very real difficulties would have to be faced. In the first place, malaria control by means of mosquito control was not primarily a medical question at all. Medical men were trained principally in the diagnosis of disease and the treatment of the sick; the prevention of malaria was more a health problem, and in the tropics health officers were the exception and not the rule.

## Control of Mosquitoes

The second difficulty had been that the control of mosquitoes was more than anything else an entomological question. Some mosquitoes live in shade and some in sunshine. The destruction of shade in certain places might introduce these dangerous light-loving insects and increase existing malaria. The third difficulty was that for many forms of mosquito control a knowledge of drainage was necessary, and medical men were not trained in engineering schemes. The Industrial Advisory Committee hoped to be of assistance to tropical industry in supplying expert advice which was necessary before an employer could go ahead on a scheme with confidence that the money expended would give the desired results. The Institute and hospital received sick men from the tropics, and it was open to medical men to come for advice or to work on the problems in which they were particularly interested. There would be established what he believed would be a unique museum illustrating all the habits of the mosquito, and information would be given to medical men as to how the insects could be controlled.

Expeditions would be sent abroad from time to time to study problems on the spot along with local medical men, and to discuss with them what steps could be taken to control the disease. He had read many reports about malaria in Africa, but he had not heard any reports of the places in Africa that were healthy, and yet these were the places which were to be the key to the solution of the African problem. Ultimately, as the demand for anti-malaria work grew greater, he hoped there would be a staff of export research officers and engineers, the need for which was stressed by the Calcutta Congress.

"You don't notice it when your own husband is swearing, but do if somebody else does."—A woman at Bow County Court.

Expeditions would be sent abroad

## NOTICE.

### THE CHINA LIGHT AND POWER COMPANY (1918), LIMITED.

THE TENTH ORDINARY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS will be held at the Head Office of the Company, St. George's Building, Chater Road, Victoria, Hong Kong, on MONDAY, the 24th day of DECEMBER, 1928, at 11.30 o'clock in the forenoon, for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Directors for the year ended 30th September, 1928, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 17th DECEMBER, 1928, until MONDAY, 24th DECEMBER, 1928, both days inclusive.

SHewan Tomes & Co., General Managers.  
Hong Kong, 8th Dec., 1928.

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## A WEEK'S PAPERS IN ONE

### "OVERLAND CHINA MAIL"

ILLUSTRATED.

CHINA NEWS, LOCAL NEWS  
AND ALL THE NEWS

SEND IT HOME!

Fellow-countrymen are usually keen to know just what is happening to people away from Home, especially if they are out in China. Because your folks have been satisfied with what you say in your letters, you must not think that they will not be interested in news from Hong Kong. Business connections will welcome reliable news as a sign of thoughtfulness.

See that your relatives, your friends and your business connections are well posted. Give them a copy of the "Overland China Mail" and test their appreciation. Easier still, let us have his address and we will do what is required.

They will get a full weekly account of "China" and "Hong Kong" events with plenty of pictures of the news. The "Overland" is the only illustrated weekly budget of local news.

All subjects are given their fair proportion of space.

Among the most notable this week are:

The Carvalho Yeo (Treasury) trial.

Legal reforms in the Colony.

St. Andrew's Society annual ball and observances.

Large seizures of arms, etc.

Trial of the man alleged to have taken part in the "Anking" piracy in which two Britons lost their lives.

## RESIDENTS BACK FROM LEAVE

Many residents have just returned to Hong Kong after holidays at Home and elsewhere. For the first few days one's conscience can be calmed by thoughts that time is needed to unpack and to get settled down again. Then that letter must go.

What you have to say for yourself no one else can write for you; but if you want to ease anxiety as to what is happening out here that is a task that the "Overland" will do for you as it has invariably done in the past.

How many times were you "stumped" when somebody asked you about conditions in China? Show that you are at least thoughtful by sending them a copy of the "Overland." That will tell them all they want to know.

## READY NOW.

Mall via Suez closes at 10.30 a.m. on Saturday, and via Siberia at 6 p.m. on Monday.

## SINGLE COPY ..... 25 Cents.

[Sold on the streets and at the bookstalls or you can send your subscription to the office—H.K. \$18 per annum, or \$15 including postage abroad, half-yearly, quarterly, or specific periods pro rata.]

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Factory:—1A, Sham Chun Street, Mongkok. Tel. K. 400.

**Sport Columns**
**SOCER RULERS**

**WHAT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE DECIDED**

**A VARIETY OF TOPICS**

The "China Mail" has been favoured with copies of the minutes of meetings of the Emergency Committee of the Hong Kong Football Association, of the Council of the H. K. F. A., and of the H. K. Amateur Football League.

Suspensions of several players, as indicated by "Royer" in his weekly notes yesterday, are referred to, as follow:

Herridge of the Reserves XI of the 1st Batt. the Queen's Royal Regt. until April 30, 1929. This is in connection with a division II League match v. Chinese Athletic on Nov. 17. The captain of the Athletic team, Ng Po-lau, was suspended until Feb. 1, 1929 because his side refused to continue with the game. The Chinese Athletic Association has been warned that it is "responsible for players being acquainted with the rules, that they must be instructed to obey the referee without question, and that should there be a repetition of the offence it will render the Club liable to expulsion from the Association."

Nollis of Royal Artillery was suspended until Jan. 1, 1929 for conduct in a division I League match v. South China A. A.

**Lai Wah Cup**

Final of the Lai Wah Cup (Chinese v. the Army), fixed for Dec. 15; 11 miniature cups are to be presented to the winners.

The Poppy Day Game's gross receipts of \$828.70 are to be allotted to the Poppy Day Fund, the F. A. bearing the expenses of \$124.65.

South China Command Sports Board fixtures: Dec. 18, on the H. K. F. C. ground, Royal Navy v. the Army in their annual game for charity. Jan. 1, at Soo-kum-poo, the Army v. Rest of the Colony, in aid of the Army branch of the Ministering Children's League; Messrs. J. W. Barber, J. Ormiston and H. K. Lee to choose "the Rest" team.

"Sunday Herald" Cup  
"Sunday Herald" Charity Cup: Sub-committees to select teams have been appointed as follows:

England: Messrs. F. Smith, G. T. May, Capt. A. W. Austin, M.C., M.M.

Scotland: Messrs. R. Hall, J. Ormiston, Lt. J. D. A. MacLaren. Members of the F. A. Council and the League Management Committee have been issued with passes entitling them to admission into all grounds and stands under the jurisdiction of the F. A.

Entries for the Hong Kong Challenge Shield competition (the local equivalent of the Cup-ties at Home) must be sent in immediately the draw for the first round will be made on Dec. 28.

In a League match, division 1, 2nd Batt. K.O.S.B. v. South China on Nov. 3, the former team played Reeves who was not registered. The game is to be re-played and the gate proceeds to go to the League.

Fines Imposed

Kowloon F. C. have been fined \$10 and warned for not fulfilling a division II engagement v. the 2nd Batt. K.O.S.B. and not informing their opponents of intended postponement.

Because of the pressure of examinations, the University did not fill their division I League engagements on Nov. 17, 24 and Dec. 8. The Amateur Football League imposed a fine of \$10 and passed the following resolution:

That the University F. C. and all players registered for them at this date (Dec. 4) be suspended from the H. K. Amateur Football League for the rest of the season, and that previous games in which they had participated this season be expunged from the records."

Didn't Answer the "Sec." Because the Club de Recreio failed to turn out a team against South China "A" in division II of the League on Nov. 10 and also because of subsequent developments, the League imposed a fine of \$10 and recorded:

"For failing to reply to correspondence sent by the League Hon. Secretary, the Club de Recreio Junior Division players are suspended until such time as correspondence is answered, and until a satisfactory explanation is received as to their previous failure to do so."

Had No Gear. Royal Artillery failed to appear against South China "B" in division II on Nov. 17. Their explanation—absence of gear—has been accepted and the match will be played later on.

Mr. E. de Sousa (Club de Recreio) resigned from the League Management Committee on leaving

**GOLF****STARTING TIMES FOR TO-MORROW****AT FANLING**

9.25 a.m.	R. H. Hollis, K. S. Robertson,
9.30	J. M. Walker, A. E. Lissaman,
9.35	A. T. Lay, O. E. C. Marton,
9.40	T. L. Christie, F. J. de Rome,
9.45	H. H. Lennox, A. H. Ferguson,
9.50	I. W. Shewan, T. G. Bennett,
9.55	D. G. G. MacDonald, L. R. Andrews,
10.00	L. Yates, E. Stone,
10.04	H. G. Howard, J. M. Norrie,
10.08	E. R. Halifax, A. B. Raworth,
10.12	E. Davidson, C. B. Johnson,
10.16	F. A. Merry, Major Beamish,
10.20	A. Leach, A. B. Purves,
10.24	J. Coulthart, G. W. Jeffries,
10.28	A. R. Cox, D. M. Goodall,
10.32	J. S. Dykes, W. A. Weight,
10.36	T. Grant, J. Cameron,
10.40	W. J. Clark, E. D. Lawrence,
10.44	D. L. MacWhirter, N. K. Littlejohn,
10.48	B. J. Lacson, V. Benjamin,
10.52	N. L. Smith, H. U. Ireland,
10.56	K. L. Dugan, H. A. Lammert,
11.00	J. P. Sherry, R. J. J. Sneddon,
11.04	T. F. Chubb, J. D. Humphreys,
11.08	H. D. Browne, M. M. Mass,
11.12	C. P. Ross, H. Spicer,
11.16	J. D. Thomson, G. H. Wilson,
11.20	S. T. Butlin, W. J. S. Key,
11.24	L. Garner, G. W. Garrett,
11.28	W. C. Clark, T. A. Martin,
11.32	J. Gardner, A. Webster,

**HOCKEY****H. K. HOCKEY CLUB'S TEAMS**

The following will represent the Hong Kong Hockey Club first eleven in a match with the K.O.S.B. at the U.S.R.C. on Wednesday at 4.45 prompt.—W. K. Tait, O. E. C. Marton, D. Lyon, A. A. Dand (captain), E. J. R. Mitchell, J. E. Noronha, J. H. Plummer, H. Owen Hughes, E. D. Lawrence, C. C. Francis, and G. E. R. Divett.

The second eleven to meet the Y.M.C.A. on Monday at 4.45 at King's Park will be—W. K. Tait, R. Todd, L. F. Nicholson (captain), A. J. W. Ashby, Major J. P. S. Greig, L. A. R. Duncan, T. J. Price, W. Woodward, R. K. Valentine, W. A. Nowers and E. C. Fincher.

**Kowloon Indians Win**  
Yesterday afternoon the hockey team of the Kowloon Indians Tennis Club met the Beds and Herts on the Marine ground and won by six goals to two.

The first half was closely contested, and when half-time was called, the Indians led by the odd goal in three. The Beds and Herts started the second half very promisingly, and equalised within five minutes.

After this the Indians dominated the game, and attacking often and well scored four more goals without reply.

In spite of their defeat, the Beds and Herts showed that they were a well balanced side which would do better after they become used to local conditions.

**the Colony.** Mr. R. A. Silva has been invited to fill the vacancy.

**Transfers**

The following transfers have been approved:

Police R. C.: from division I to Mid-Week League, Sherry, as from Nov. 26; McEwan, Johnson, Muir from Dec. 4.

Club de Recreio: from division I to division II; as from Nov. 23.

J. M. Silva from Club de Recreio to St. Joseph's College as from Nov. 15.

Choi Ping-fan from Mid-week League to division II as from Oct. 29.

G. G. Edwards from University to Hong Kong F. C. as from Nov. 22.

The Committee passed the following resolution unanimously:

"That where a player has played in Saturday football on more than one occasion, permission to be re-instated to Mid-Week football be refused."

**Had No Gear.** Royal Artillery failed to appear against South China "B" in division II on Nov. 17. Their explanation—absence of gear—has been accepted and the match will be played later on.

Mr. E. de Sousa (Club de Recreio) resigned from the League Management Committee on leaving

**CRICKET****LEAGUE AND "FRIENDLY" TEAMS****FOR TO-DAY**

The following will represent the Kowloon C.C. in a friendly match against the Hong Kong C.C. to-day on the K.C.C. ground at 2 p.m.—F. Goodwin (Capt.), W. Brace, A. W. Ramsey, E. C. Fincher, E. F. Fincher, N. H. Ross, G. A. V. Hall, H. T. Buxton, F. S. W. Smith, S. Jex and Oliver.

Kowloon C.C. seconds will be represented by the following in their match against University seconds at Pokfulam at 2 p.m. to-day: H. Overy (Capt.), N. Mackay, D. S. Green, B. Petheram, A. R. F. Raven, G. Lee, O. B. Raven, A. E. Silksone, Lt. H. A. R. Puttee, Lt. A. Laithwaite and E. R. Price.

**HONG KONG ELECTRIC TEAM**

The following will represent the Hong Kong Electric Recreation Club in a friendly match against the Police Recreation Club, at Happy Valley to-day.—H. F. Akhurst, C. H. Coutts, L. de Rome, J. C. Dunbar, C. E. Ghaghan, H. S. Jones, J. F. Lunny, H. M. Marshall, W. N. H. Murdoch, W. B. Muskett, and J. R. Way (Captain). Reserves: G. T. Padgett and S. Deacon.

**D.B.S. v. HONG KONG C.C. 2ND XI**

The Diocesan Boys' School will be represented by the following in their match against the Hong Kong C.C. 2nd XI to-day on the Club ground.—Rev. W. T. Featherstone, J. L. Youngs, D. J. N. Anderson, W. H. Kwan, R. Lee, G. A. Lee, F. K. Lee, A. Prata, H. Jackson and R. Reed. Reserve, G. Winch-Scooper, A. T. Nonomah.

**'VARSITY MATCH'****CAMBRIDGE'S EASY WIN OVER OXFORD**

In this annual inter-Varsity cricket match between local graduates of these two English Universities, Cambridge easily defeated Oxford on the Hong Kong Cricket Club ground.

Oxford batted first and were all out for 127 runs. The best scorer for the side were A. E. Wood 47, B. C. K. Hawkins 38 and R. H. Dowler 25. Bowling for Cambridge, Wallington took five wickets for 28 runs, and Pendered three for 27.

Cambridge showed disregard for the Oxford bowling, and scoring consistently, had no difficulty in passing their opponents' total. They compiled 213 for the loss of only four wickets.

Abelson retired (not out) after he had collected 100 runs. The other scores were Moore 84, Trayes 25 (not out), Barrow 22, and Pendered 17 (not out).

**TENNIS****OPEN MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP**

Playing yesterday in the third round of the open Mixed Doubles Tennis Championship tournament organised by the Chinese Recreation Club, Mrs. R. E. Lindell and M. K. Lo were defeated by Miss Enid Lo and M. W. Lo, after a closely contested game which aroused considerable interest and was witnessed by a good attendance of tennis enthusiasts.

The winners took the match in two straight sets. The first went to them rather easily for 6-1, but the second set was strenuously fought out. It went into 22 games before Miss Lo and her brother won by 12-10.

As the result of yesterday's match, the winners now enter the semi-final in which they will meet Mrs. Miles and H. Owen Hughes. The other semi-finalists are Dr. and Mrs. R. E. Tottenham, and Lieut. and Mrs. Hale.

It is hoped to decide both the semi-finals and final on the C.R.C. courts, the former on Saturday, December 15, and the latter on Sunday, December 16.

**BILLIARDS****ST. PATRICK'S BEAT CATHOLIC UNION**

At St. Patrick's Club, Garden-road, on Thursday night a return billiards match was played between crews of that club and representatives of the Catholic Union Club.

Six matches were played and each side won three, but when the scores were added up, St. Patrick's ran out winners by the narrow margin of 2 points. The totals were St. Patrick's 1,082; Catholic Union 1,060.

Choi Ping-fan from Mid-week League to division II as from Oct. 29.

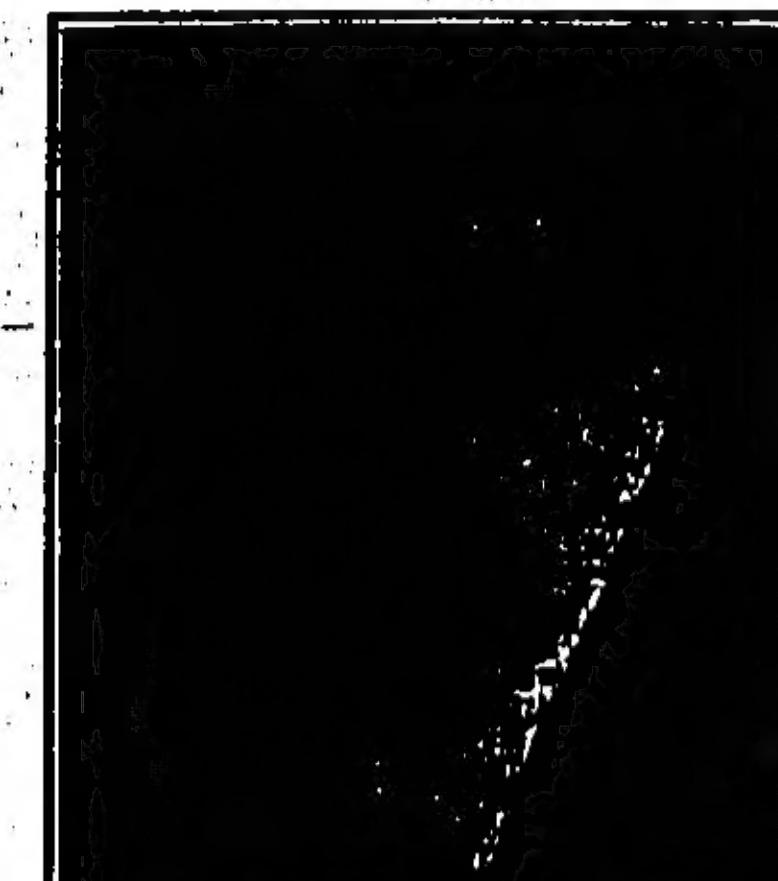
The Committee passed the following resolution unanimously:

"That where a player has played in Saturday football on more than one occasion, permission to be re-instated to Mid-Week football be refused."

The highest break of the evening was 47 compiled by A. A. Rodrigues, a Catholic Union player.

**140 DEGREES "HOT"****WALKING JOURNALISTS' EXPERIENCE****£30 FOR MOTOR-BUS RIDE**

Two Czechoslovak journalists, on a tour around the world in order to gain a comprehensive knowledge of geographical features of the different countries, paid £30 each for a seat in a motor-bus for a one and a half days' journey through the desert of Iraq where no other white man was encountered;

**Tulka Karel**

ed; but they obtained the autograph of King Feisal.

The travellers are Formanek Jaroslav of the "Ring" and Tulka Karel of "Press Service," both of Prague. Their call on the "China Mail" synchronised with the publication of a new portrait of President Masaryk of Czechoslovakia, who also autographed their book. They are staying here a week.

While passing through the Persian Gulf, the temperature was around 140 degrees! Singapore,

On London—

Bank, wire ..... 2/- ½

Bank, on demand ..... 2/- 3/16

Bank, 30 days' sight ..... —

Bank, 4 months' sight 2/- ¾

Credits, 4 months' sight ..... —

Documentary 4 months' sight ..... 2/1 ½

sight ..... 2/1 ¼

On Paris—

On demand ..... 1247½

Credits, 4 months' sight ..... 1822½

On Berlin—

On demand ..... —

On New York—

On demand ..... 48½

Credits, 60 days' sight 50

# WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES.

Darling of the Paris Revues



Mrs. Jack Dempsey



13th Marriage Venture



Above: Almee Crocker Gouraud, who has had eleven husbands one after the other. Below, left, her daughter, Yvonne, who is to marry in Paris, as a second venture, the millionaire theatrical magnate, Frank Keeney, seen on right.

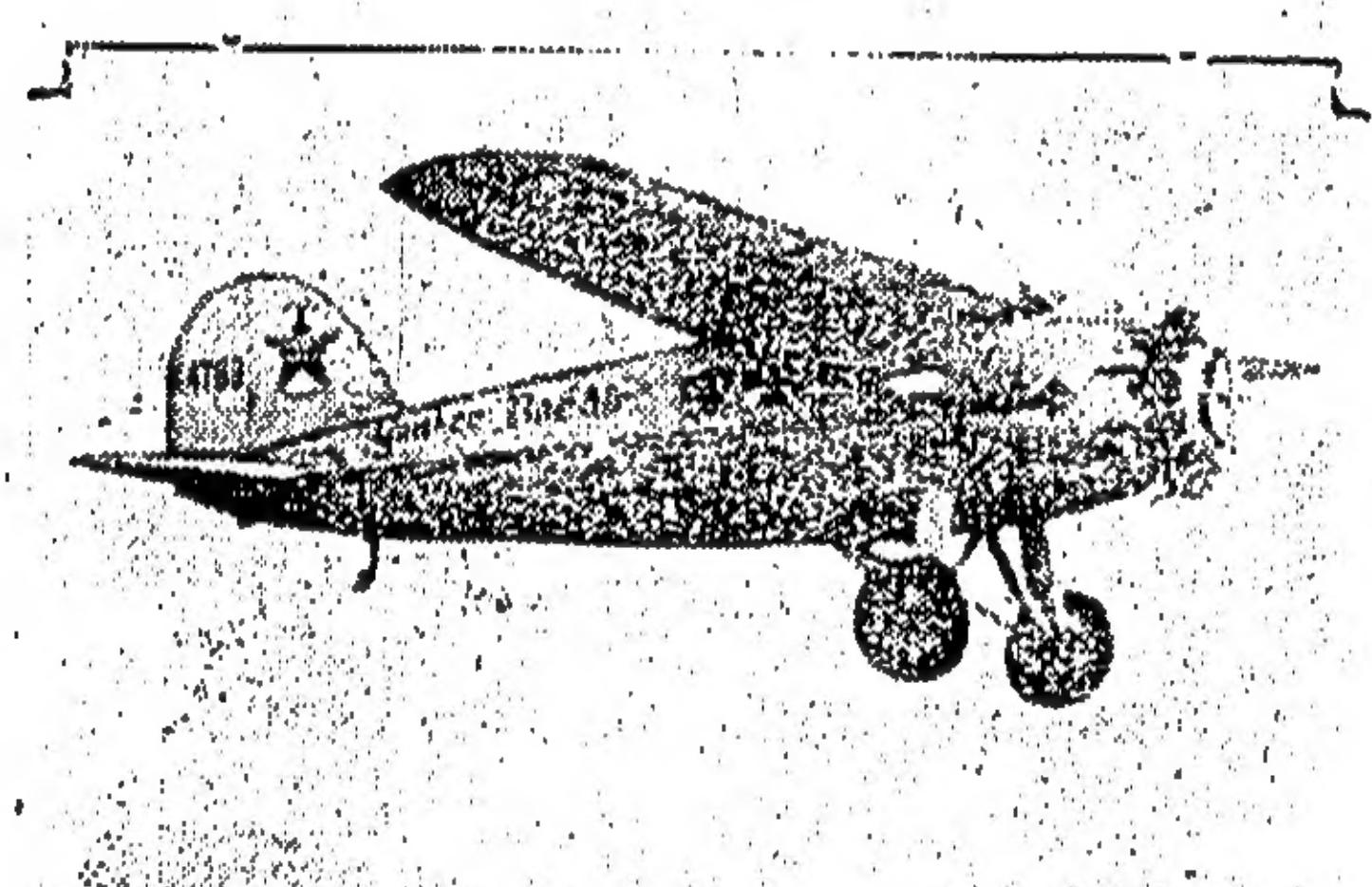
Estelle Taylor, the former screen actress, who complains of too much attention by undertakers—and Pressmen.

Ravishing Tina Meller who came out of Andalusia to capture the hearts of Paris playgoers, now bids fair to equal, if not exceed, the reputation of her famous sister, Raquel.

Peter Pan Fame



Crashed!



The aeroplane "Yankee Doodle" before it crashed to earth in an attempt on the trans-Continent record.

London Dinner Dress



Visited Europe



Refreshed by her extended vacation in France and Italy, Dolores Del Rio, motion picture star, is shown aboard the s.s. "Olympic."

This (London make) dinner dress is of a cream lace, elaborately jewelled. The back is cut in a very low V; the low V neck is modified with a lace insert. Suspended from the right of the waist, the hanging panel accentuates the slenderizing influence of the entire design.

Norwegian Heavyweight



Otto Von Porat, the Norwegian heavyweight prize-fighter, during his training for the bout with Paulino Uzcudun.

A Creation From Hollywood



Posed by Kathryn Crawford—From Hollywood comes this interesting black chiffon velvet creation with its circular skirt and smart overblouse, the latter being enhanced by a cors collar and cuffs of the same shade. This tie is of georgette crepe edged with lace, while the hat is a smart cors felt with a ribbon to match.

## INFORMATION WANTED

FOR THE  
1929 ISSUE OF THE

## DOLLAR DIRECTORY

FOR  
SECTION II.

ASSOCIATIONS, CLUBS, CHURCHES,  
MISSIONS, GOVERNMENT OFFICES,  
HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS & COLLEGES.

SECTION III.

BUSINESS HOUSES' LIST.

SECTION IV.

PARTICULARS OF AGENCIES' LIST.

SECTION V.

LOCAL WHO'S WHO.

SECTION VI.

RESIDENTS' LIST.

SECTION VII.

LADIES' LIST FOR HONG KONG.

SECTION VIII.

LADIES' LIST FOR KOWLOON.

SECTION IX.

PEAK RESIDENTS' LIST.

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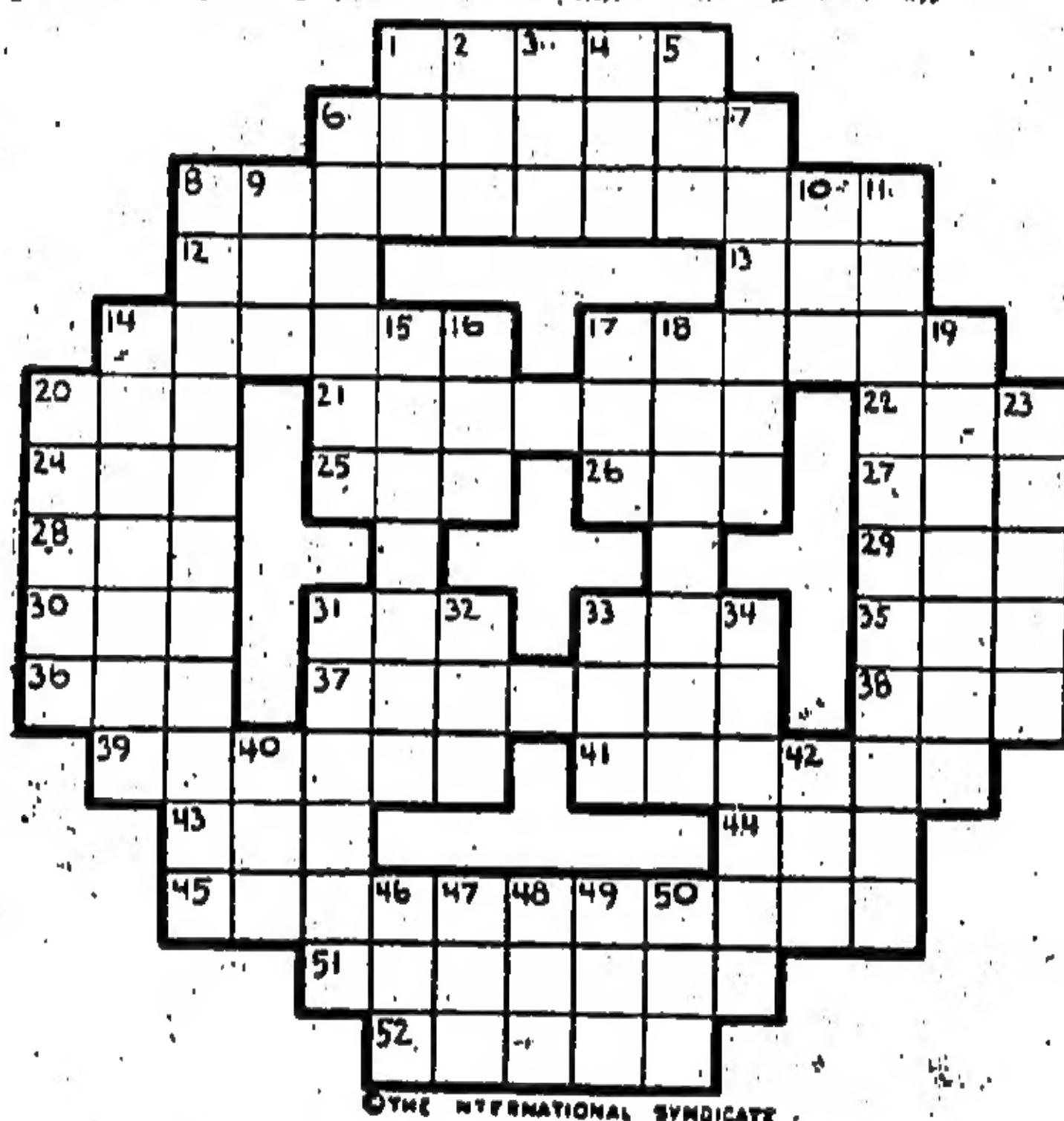
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## Cassis-Rouvière

THE OLDEST EXPORT TRADE MARK—DIJON

## DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE.

(This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spellings, such as harbor, plow, and althor.)



© THE INTERNATIONAL SYNDICATE.

**HORIZONTAL**  
1-Causing death or destruction  
6-Restaurant where dancing and vaudeville are features  
8-Grand jury action  
12-Raised border  
13-Dry thoroughly  
14-Relatively constituted authority  
17-Circumstances  
20-Environs  
21-German god of the sea  
22-Practices the use of needles and thread  
24-Member of an Indian tribe  
25-River in Scotland  
26-Fly that stings cattle  
27-A pastry  
28-Destroy by violence  
29-Suffix denoting office or function  
30-Precise meaning "threefold"

(The solution of the above cross-word puzzle will appear in Monday's issue along with a new cross-word puzzle.)

## UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS.

## THE EASTERN EXTENSION AUSTRALASIA &amp; CHINA TELEGRAPH CO., LTD.

The following unclaimed telegrams are lying in the E. E. Telegraph Co. office, Hong Kong:—  
Batan Singh, Sikh Temple, from Bilga.  
Adams Guam, from Shanghai.  
Rebreg, from Newark, N.J.  
Textiles, from Singapore.  
E. A. LEGGATT,  
Superintendent.  
Hong Kong, 6th Dec., 1928.

## THE GREAT NORTHERN TELEGRAPH CO., LTD., OF DENMARK.

The following unclaimed telegrams are lying at the office of the Great Northern Telegraph Company (Limited) of Denmark:—  
Asiatic Motors, Incorporation from Amoy.  
Nusery, from Tokyo.  
Dailey, c/o H.K. and S'hai Bank, from Amoy.  
Tait H.K. Hotel, from Shanghai.  
E. V. JESSEN,  
Superintendent.  
Hong Kong, 6th Dec., 1928.

## FOR

## GIFTS

"worth having."

COME TO  
LANE, CRAWFORDS

## THE WORLD OF BOOKS

## "MAIL" REVIEWS

## SURVIVALS OF OLD LONDON CUSTOMS

## A PARIS THRILLER

[Quaint Survivals of Old London Customs, by H. E. Popham, Cecil Palmer Press.]

Four middle-aged and well-do-do cronies forsooth in London and interest themselves in the origins of many of the quaint customs and ceremonies peculiar to the metropolis. Taverns, churches, schools, guilds and charities are in turn investigated. The pooled researches form the substance of the book. The picturesque ceremonies connected with the Lord Mayor's Show, the Election of the Sheriffs, the State Entry of the Sovereign into the City make pleasant reading and forcibly remind one of the reverence still paid to precedent. To one born within the sound of Bow Bells the excursions into lesser known regions of the civic history of London should prove fascinating. The whimsicalities of various London benefactors will amuse a wider public. What queer fancy, one wonders, was responsible for the clause in the will of one Abraham Colfe, directing that he was to be interred in a little vault of free stones, and that over it was to be placed a plaque on which the parishioners might take their ease before going into the church? Humour of a grave form, surely. The book is in the conversational style and a light touch is added by the interlarding of the love story of a most proper and old-fashioned, middle-aged gentleman.

—J. C.

## "MOVIE" FLAVOUR

[Stone Blunts Scissors, by Gerrard, Fairlie, Hodder & Stoughton.]

A story full of action from start to finish; the sort of book one does not want to put down and pick up to continue later. This is a modern, present day mystery story, with a sufficient number of characters taking part to make it interesting without detracting from the main part played by the hero and heroine.

As the title suggests, it is the dogged persistence and patience of the very British sleuth, Victor Caryll, which eventually track down and win the day over an extremely clever and dangerous criminal. One admires Caryll for his pluck and perseverance in the face of difficulties and even death, but one also cannot help having a sneaking regard for some of the qualities possessed by the villain, who is a weird combination of "Dr. Jekyll & Mr. Hyde." He shows generosity and kindness towards his "adopted daughter," whom he uses as a tool in his evil work; he also has a keen sense of humour, but his brutality and fiendish cruelty more than outweigh whatever virtues he may possess.

It is not till one has read about half the book that one suspects that the millionaire American, visiting Paris with his beautiful daughter, Patricia, has something to do with the mysterious kidnapper, who extorts huge sums of money from his victims or their relatives. The real identity of the villain is cleverly disguised, so that one's curiosity is piqued, and one's interest held right to the last.

The superstitious reader will take warning after reading this yarn, for it is through the frequent use of the colour green, to which the villain is addicted, that he is tracked down, and his cleverly thought-out plans are destroyed.

The romantic element is supplied by the beautiful "daughter" of the millionaire, aided by the hero who, though very busy crook hunting, finds time to let his interest in the girl, grow to something deeper.

After Patricia learns the truth as to the nature of her "father's" business and source of wealth, she risks her life to aid those who are working against him, though at the last she remembers his kindness to her in the past and rushes to warn him that the game is up, knowing that by doing so, she may lose the love which she had just found in the hero.

A neat compliment is paid to the British by the fact that though the events of the story took place in France, and the Surete employ their best men in trying to solve the mystery, the lead is given to the Englishman, Caryll.

There are some tense moments towards the close of the story, but perhaps some of the "stunts" performed by the hero are a little overdone and have a "movie" flavour. At the same time we can recommend this book as very well worth reading and also as a congenial way of passing a few hours.

## TRAVELS IN HOPE

[By James Milne. Drawings in Colour, by Donald Maxwell. (Hodder and Stoughton, 12/6 net.)]

This is a very handsome volume, charmingly written and beautifully illustrated. Mr. Milne is a lucky man in being under two influences—Wanderlust and R. L. Stevenson—which give him such joy. It is evident that he loves travelling and jotting down his impressions. Time and again throughout this delightful book do we come across a Stevensonian phrase or piece of philosophy used not in a plagiaristic way but quite naturally. We feel sure that the writing of these twenty-two vignettes gave great pleasure to the author. A beautiful and sympathetic piece of writing on "The Cenotaph" which he calls "The Heart of the Empire" prepares the reader for a feast of good things. Mr. Milne then discourses like a city lover about Piccadilly, Bond-street, and Harley-street; like an angler about the Highlands; like a huntsman about Devon; and like Mr. Galsworthy about a Cornishman. He then takes us to Brussels where rather too much time is spent in locating the hall where the famous dance on the eve of Waterloo was held, then on to dear delightful naughty Paris, after which we breathe the clear air and view the blue sky and sea of the Riviera. Rome, Naples, and Capri are then visited and diagnosed. After hearing about the attractions of Vienna, Prague and Budapost we expect to be transferred to Athens or Constantinople but no; our author suddenly flies across the Mediterranean to Tunisia and gives us an Eothen-like description of the desert. He then dashes across the Atlantic and, as if to show the catholicity of his taste, takes us first of all to comfortable old-fashioned polite French-speaking Quebec "old and coloured by the centuries" and then to hectic, breathless, rushing, hustling New York with its sky-scrapers and cafeterias.

To the intimate little essays on each place piquancy is given by a few Puckish remarks on the local ladies; as the author says: "The human hall-marks of a capital town are its women: how they look, how they comport themselves, how they dress." But the main charm of the book lies in the fact that the author seems to take us with him not as a professional guide but as one who knows and who has caught the atmosphere of each place visited. He loves London as if he had been born within the sound of Bow Bells, the Highlands as if he were a Gael, Devon and Cornwall as if he came from the South-West etc.

Donald Maxwell's beautiful paintings deserve a special word of praise and add a finishing touch to a well-written and handsomely-bound volume.

## MOSTLY CHATTER

[The Darkest Spot, by Lee Thayer, Hurst and Blackett.]

It has often been observed that the darkest spot is nearest to the flame of the candle. Knowing this, Mr. Thayer packs plenty of dark blues round his flame to confuse the reader who is ambitious to pick the right one. The facts are that a dissolute young nephew has a flat next door to his rich aunt, and key to her safe. She is found strangled; but a mysterious old man also lives nearby, and he gets himself suspected. Then a nice girl also gets mixed up in the plot, and a urban family doctor, a lady's maid, and several friends of the deceased. The police imagine stupidly that it is a simple case, but a red-haired detective named Clancy steps into the breach. Incidentally, a little girl who dresses as a boy and sells newspapers has a say in it all. A good shocker, but atrociously written, being nearly all conversation.

THE PERILS OF PETER

[East All the Way, by J. G. Lockhart, Ernest Benn, Ltd.]

Born known as a writer on the sea and its mysteries and perils, J. G. Lockhart has swallowed the anchor in his latest work, and produced an excellent if improbable tale of mystery and adventure by land. There is something doing all the time, from the moment when an Armenian, in a frock coat and yellow boots, with a cypher in his pocket, appeared in Fyrd St. Mary's, to be stabbed to death in the rectory grounds, till Veronika Garstin whispers "Peter, it's you dear; it never was, anyone but you!" In between Peter and the Garstins go from Somerset to Palestine, find the Ark of the Covenant hidden in a cave, lose it in a flood, and have a lively time with Bolsheviks and crooks. The hero is an Oxford man, and the arch-villain went to Cambridge. Which is as it should be.

## ELDON'S EDUCATION

[The School of England, edited by J. Dover Wilson, with a preface by Lord Eustace Percy, Sidgwick and Jackson.]

It is recorded that Lord Eldon earned his degree at Oxford in 1770 by answering two questions, one in Hebrew and one in history. They were: (1) What is the Hebrew for the place of a skull? (2) Who founded University College? As he gave the right answers to both questions, he passed with honours. Dr. Wilson quotes this story in the introduction to the book, which various experts have written on education in England, yet he expresses no regret for the spacious days which have so long since passed away. The impression left is that education is now a thing of great and growing complexity.

## TWO THAT LOVED

[Diana and David, by Cecil Roberts, Hodder and Stoughton.]

At one end of Hyde Park is a statue of Diana, and at the other a statue of David, and Cecil Roberts has the quaint conceit to ask his readers to imagine that his novel is the story of these two, brought up to date. The reader will wonder why, because it is neither the tale of Diana, the huntress, nor of David who slew Goliath. It is the tale of a foolish young man who took another's name and nearly lost his Diana by so doing. It ends on a note of romance, but leaves the reader rather sorry for a much worthier young man who is blind and who loves Diana.

## HOW TO SUCCEED

[The Horseshoe Nails, by George Weston, Hodder and Stoughton.]

All you have to do to make a million is to start with a small capital and double it about 10 times. That is what Val Willoughby and his three friends did. They realised that by remaining as clerks they would never earn their ease; so they cut adrift from their jobs and simply doubled their capital a few times. The course of business, however, never did run smooth; and so, just at the last coup, things went wrong. Still, out of the crash they retained something which ensured that they should Clark no more. And Val retained the starry-eyed girl. All young men who want to succeed in business might read this very optimistic yarn.

## CONAN DOYLE'S VERSE

[Collected Poems of Arthur Conan Doyle, Murray.]

Not great poetry, but still pleasant enough to the taste of many are the simple ballads of A. Conan Doyle, as in his "Song of the Bow."

## WHAT OF THE BOW?

The bow was made in England: Of true wood, of yew-wood, The wood of English bows;

So men who are free Love the old yew-tree And the land where the yew-tree grows."

It is certain that Doyle will be remembered as the inventor of Sherlock Holmes long after his rhymes are forgotten; but all the same, there is a kindly spirit in all these verses, and a touch of wit—as in his "Parable."

"High-brow House" was furnished well

With many a goblet fair; So when they brought the Holy Grail

There was never a space to spare.

Simple cottage was clear and clean, With room to store of will; So there they laid the Holy Grail, And there you'll find it still!

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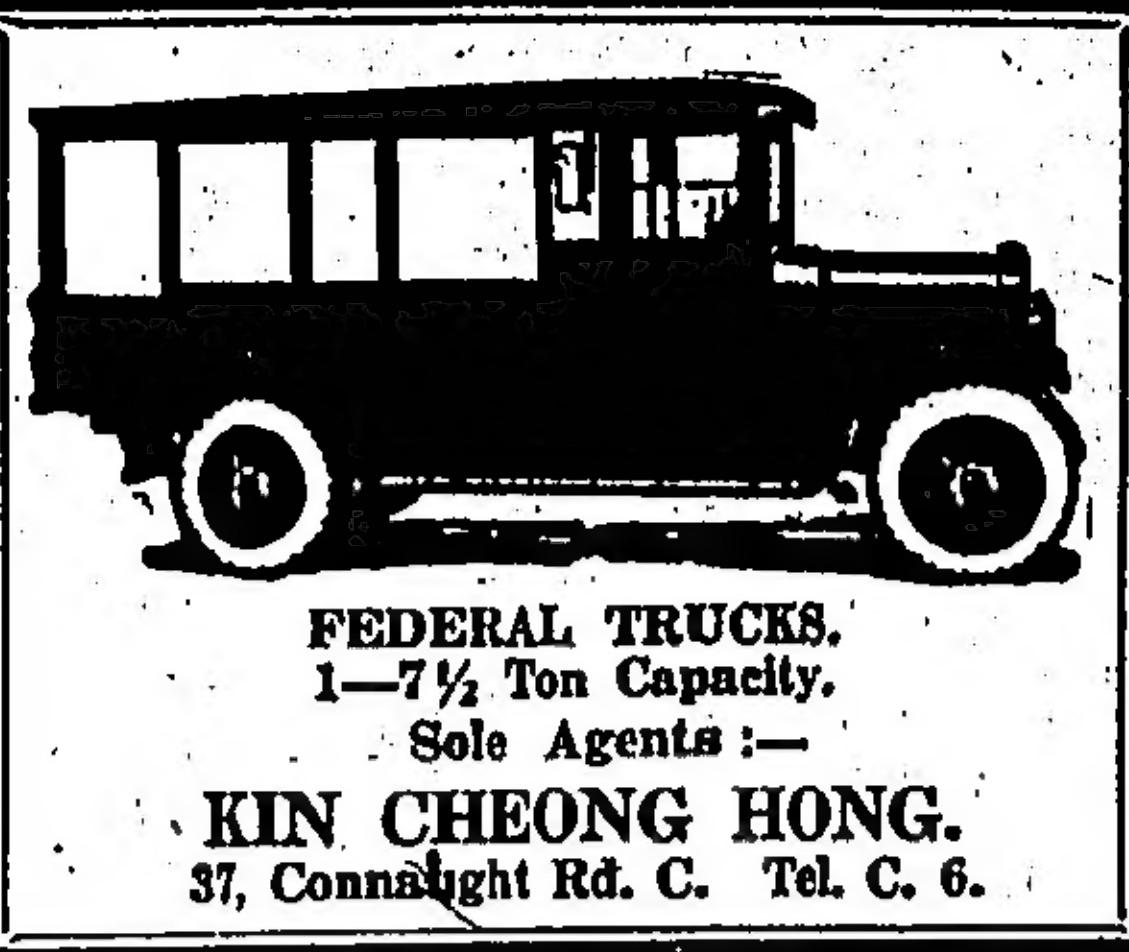
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# China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1928.

**LONDON SERVICE.**  
"DIONED" 11th Dec. Milne, Camborne, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg  
"HECTOR" 24th Dec. Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow  
"PERSEUS" 8th Jan. Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg

**LIVERPOOL SERVICE.**  
"GLAUCUS" 20th Dec. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow  
"TYDEUS" 20th Jan. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow

**PACIFIC SERVICE.**  
via KOBE & YOKOHAMA  
"TYNDARUS" 13th Dec. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle  
"PROTEUS" 3rd Jan. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

**NEW YORK SERVICE.**  
"EUMAEUS" 11th Jan. New York, Boston & Baltimore

**INWARD SERVICE.**  
"PHILOCTETES" Due 11th Dec. For Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Y'hama  
"AENEAS" Due 15th Dec. For Shanghai, Tsingtao & Dalmay

**PASSENGER SERVICE.**  
"HECTOR" 24th Dec. Singapore, Marseilles & London  
"AENEAS" 22nd Jan. Singapore, Marseilles & London  
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Agents.

## POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Letters and postcards for Europe and the British Isles are forwarded via Siberia if so superscribed.

### INWARD MAIIS.

From	Per	SUNDAY, DECEMBER 9.
Straits		Kashima Maru
Japan, Shanghai and Europe via Siberia		
London, 16th and 17th Nov.)		Andes Maru
MONDAY, DECEMBER 10.		
Manila		President Cleveland
Shanghai & Amoy		Linan.
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 11.		
Shanghai & Amoy		Philoctetes.
WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12.		
Straits		Namsang
Straits		Talma
THURSDAY, DECEMBER 13.		Ginyo Maru
Japan		

### OUTWARD MAIIS.

For	Per	SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8.
Fort Bayard		Wing Lee ..... 2.30 p.m.
Saigon		Tai Fook Sing ..... 2.30 p.m.
Straits, Mombasa, L. Marques and South Africa		
Sam Shui and Wuchow		Wakasa Maru ..... 3.30 p.m.
Manila		Tai Ming ..... 4.30 p.m.
Wei Hai Wei		President Madison ..... 4.30 p.m.
Sandakan		Yusang ..... 5 p.m.
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 9.		Havdrot ..... 5 p.m.
Bangkok via Swatow		Kaligan ..... 9 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa		Canton Maru ..... 9 a.m.
MONDAY, DECEMBER 10.		Kashima Maru ..... 10.30 a.m.
Shanghai and Japan		Andes Maru ..... 10.30 a.m.
Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa via Singapore		Tinhaw ..... 1.30 p.m.
Saigon, Straits, Mauritius and S. Africa		Hydrangea ..... 2.30 p.m.
Swatow		Michael Jebsen ..... 2.30 p.m.
Bangkok via Swatow		Wong Shek Kung ..... 3.30 p.m.
Saigon		
Shanghai, Japan, U.S.A., Canada, C. & S. America and Europe via Victoria, B.C.—due Victoria, B.C., 31st Dec. Parcels 8 p.m. Registration 4.15 p.m. Letters 5 p.m.		President Cleveland
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia		President Cleveland
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 11.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., C. & S. America and Europe via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 4th Jan., 1929 and Europe via Siberia. Registration 9.45 a.m. Letters 10.30 a.m. Swatow, Amoy and Foochow		Siberia Maru
Straits, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 11th Jan., 1929. K.P.O. Registration 1 p.m. Letters 1 p.m. G.P.O. Registration 1.45 p.m. Letters 2.30 p.m.		Halayang ..... 1 p.m.
Diamond		

\*Correspondence bearing vessel's name only.

Printed and published for the Proprietors, The Newspaper Enterprise Limited, by DAVID CHRISTIAN WILSON, business manager, at 3a, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong.

### COLONY'S FINANCIAL POSITION

#### REVENUE IS HIGHER

#### MORE INTERNAL REVENUE AND LAND SALES

#### \$8½ MILLIONS BALANCE

Consistency is being maintained by the Colony's finances. The latest returns published are those for the month of August, principal features being:

Revenue for the month up on last year,  
Expenditure for the month down on last year,  
Revenue for the first eight months of 1928 higher than that of corresponding period in 1927 by over two million dollars,  
Expenditure in Jan. to Aug. 1928 higher than expenditure in Jan. to Aug. 1927 by nearly half a million dollars.

Some comparative figures are given herewith (omitting odd cents):

Revenue:

1928 1927  
August ... 1,831,937. 1,655,947.  
Jan./Aug. 15,432,804. 13,246,403.

Expenditure:

August ... 1,443,685. 1,680,493.  
Jan./Aug. 12,919,758. 12,459,498.

Assets and Liabilities

The balance in hand on Aug. 31, 1928 was \$6,498,807.19. Total assets were \$14,454,263.31, the biggest items in which are:

Outstanding Trade Union \$4,905,371.63, Subsidary coin \$2,038,481.93. Balance at Banks \$1,800,000, Investments \$1,279,861.69, Crown Agents Deposit account \$1,237,113.42.

Liabilities amount to \$7,955,456.12, the biggest item being \$4,310,543.68, being overdraft, Bank Trade Loan.

On the revenue side, Licences and Internal Revenue "not otherwise specified" account for an increase of nearly a million dollars in the first eight months of this year, and Land Sales for nearly \$800,000.

### "TOM JONES"

#### FURTHER DETAILS OF SPARKLING OPERA

#### THE "PHIL'S" BIG EFFORT

It has been asserted, and with some degree of force, that the libretto which Messrs. A. M. Thompson and Robert Courtendge founded on "Tom Jones," the famous novel by Henry Fielding, reflects but faintly the spirit of that masterpiece of fiction and that their plot would have passed muster under any other name.

Granting that such is the case, there is another important factor to be considered: the English public has a great fondness for the familiar, and although not five per cent will have read the novel the name of Tom Jones has an intimate sound and makes a direct appeal to the imagination.

The local public will have an opportunity of judging the merits of the novel and the libretto when the opera is produced by the Philharmonic Society at the Theatre Royal next Friday and on other nights during the following week.

One of the most notable departures made from the book is the toning down of the coarser features of the age. The story has been so well arranged that it is well adapted to musical treatment. Tom Jones' love for Sophia, her flight from the paternal roof, the hero's lapse with the fascinating Lady Bellastone, the reconciliation at Ranelagh Gardens and the promise of conjugal happiness for the youthful lovers are set forth with that sense of clearness which is so necessary in comic opera.

The composer was Mr. Edward German, warmly sympathetic with the old English school of musicians and possessing a natural aptitude for reproducing their characteristic melodies. Mr. German's distinct vein of originality is pleasingly in evidence throughout the whole of the opera. To this indispensable quality is added that of consummate musicianship which will be obvious to the most superficial listener.

Mr. German's "Hans Hanning Rerain" is a charming piece. The bacarole, "Beguile," in the last act is another number which will probably call for special mention in the local production, while it will also be seen that Mr. German has not been unmindful of the demands of the art of part writing and orchestration.

Mr. German has undoubtedly given of his best in the first act.

### £5000 FOR HONG KONG LOST ON WAY

#### WAR OFFICE MONEY

#### MYSTERY OF TREASURY NOTES FROM LONDON

#### WRITTEN OFF THE ACCOUNT

London, Yesterday.

The consignment of Treasury notes worth £5,000 which was lost in transit between London and Hong Kong has been written off as a loss in the Profit & Loss section of the Treasury Chest Account for 1927 issued to-day.—Reuter.

[Note: This is no concern of the Hong Kong Government. The Treasury Chest Account is under the control of the War Office. In the South China Command, Hong Kong, there is a Command Paymaster. A Financial Adviser and Local Auditor is attached to the South and North China Commands.]

### BANK NOTES

Returns of the average amount of Bank Notes in circulation and of specie in reserve in Hong Kong, during the month ended November 30, 1928, as certified by the Managers of the respective Banks are as follow:

Average	Specie
Bank	Amount. In Reserve.
Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China	\$15,066,984 \$5,000,000
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation	45,300,438 34,000,000
Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd.	1,772,610 660,000

Total ... \$62,140,007 40,660,000

\* In addition Sterling Securities deposited with the Crown Agents valued at £1,232,100.

+ In addition Securities deposited with the Crown Agents and Straits Government valued at £2,998,202.

§ In addition Securities deposited with the Crown Agents valued at £180,000.

The following statement of the securities lodged with the Crown Agents by the Mercantile Bank of India, Limited, against their notes in circulation, is published for general information under Section 6 of the Mercantile Bank Note Issue Ordinance, 1911, (Ordinance No. 65 of 1911):

Latest Security Bonds	Amount mkt. price
5½% Treasury Bonds repayable at 100 in 1930	£180,000 101. -101½

### RUBBER

With London stocks reported by a further 1,470 tons (Making present stocks in hand of 18,724 tons) the price of rubber has remained very steady.

The continued steadiness in the price of rubber has led to a better enquiry for shares. Sellers, however, are difficult to locate.

Present quotations are:

Ayer Panas	£6.20
Balgownies	1.80
Genealys	1.50
Kuala Sidims	3.00
Kundong	2.10
Kedas	3.10
Lunas	1.65
New Serendah	2.85
Perak Rivers	1.60

Indeed outside the sphere of abstract music he has written nothing better. The trio "Wisdom says," the sextette "The Barley Mow," the madrigal "Here's a paradox for lovers," with the brilliant finale which contains that enchanting refrain "For ay my love," provide a musical treat of a very high order. And it has the further advantage of being as attractive to the man in the street as it is to the connoisseur.

In the second act Mr. German has been less prodigal of his part music but such an excellent number as the trio "Let's be merry" would redeem the act from any charge of mediocrity even if it had a less effective finale. The bacarole, "Beguile," begins in the last act is another number which will probably call for special mention in the local production, while it will also be seen that Mr. German has not been unmindful of the demands of the art of part writing and orchestration.

Mr. Oswald, the West London coroner, swimming is more useful for boys than learning to play the piano.

### BRITAIN IN NORTH CHINA

#### WEIHAIWEI TO-DAY

#### COLONIAL OFFICE REPORT ON RENDITION

#### PROTECTION FOR MILLIONS

London, Yesterday.

The Colonial Office has issued a report on Wei-hai-wei which with the surrounding area in Shantung province is held by Great Britain on lease.

The report shows how this area has been exempt from the horrors undergone by millions of people of the province.

In 1927, Wei-hai-wei became a haven of refuge for numerous Chinese in eastern Shantung who found the conditions in their own districts intolerable owing not only to banditry but also to the capacity and misgovernment of their own officials.

Port Edward.

Chinese merchants in Chefoo and other places who could not carry on business on account of ruthless extortion practised by local authorities entered British territory and opened business in Port Edward with the consequence that port entered upon a period of prosperity and activity that it never knew in former years.

The report says that it is estimated that the wealth and population of Port Edward have doubled in five years and if present political conditions in Shantung province remain unchanged, it is more than probable the next five years will show a further equally remarkable advance.

Stipulations

Chinese inhabitants make no attempt to disguise their hope that the British flag may long continue to afford them that peace and protection which they know they could not hope to obtain under the present government of Shantung. It may be recalled that Great Britain decided at the Washington Conference to restore Wei-hai-wei to China but the stipulations which were then attached to retrocession, have not yet been fulfilled.—British Wireless Service.

### EVANGELISM

#### REVIVAL MEETINGS AT YAUMATI

#### BAND PARTICIPATING

On Sunday, in Peniel Mission Hall, 90 Portland St., Yaumati, Rev. G. W. Ridout, of Ashbury College, Kentucky, assisted by an Evangelistic Band from Shanghai will conduct services at 11 a.m. 2 p.m. 7 p.m. Dr. Ridout preaches in English and is being interpreted by a Chinese preacher. An invitation is extended to English-speaking people to come and enjoy these revival services.

Dr. Ridout is a Methodist minister from U.S.A. and has many years of experience in revival work. Last year he and Mrs. Ridout held meetings in London. After finishing his Chinese engagements he will conduct meetings in Singapore and India.

Present quotations are:

Ayer Panas	£6.20
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